Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XXI.—NO. 6314. PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY, JULY 13, 1881. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

RAILROADS

California R.R. Co.

11, 1880, trains will run as follows
Y EXCEPT SUNDAYS.)
Eastside Division.
RTLAND TO ROSEBURG.
Mail Train
Freight Trains
Westside Division.
RTLAND TO CORVALLIS.
Mail Train
[illegible]
l Front Sts., Portland, Or.
[illegible]
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

n Railway Company
LIMITED.
NEW ROUTE.

ND EAST SIDE DIVISIONS.
SSENGER TRAINS
[illegible]
MIXED.
[illegible]
ST SIDE DIVISION.
[illegible]
FREIGHT
[illegible]
TICKETS in above and intermediate
[illegible]
J. M. STEMMORE,
General Superintendent.
ight and Ticket Agent.

n Pacific Railroad.
PACIFIC DIVISION.
LAMA TO TACOMA
AND
OMA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines.)
il Line Trains Daily
[illegible]
Connections
[illegible]
Through Tickets
[illegible]

BANKS.

lland Savings Bank
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ATEREST ON DEPOSITS.
[illegible]
Directors:
[illegible]

ON AND WASHINGTON
GE SAVINGS BANK,
(LIMITED.)
f Oregon Board of Directors,
ALD MACLEAY, Esq.,
[illegible]

TILTON, BANKERS.
ceived in Coin and Currency.
[illegible]
ND SELL EXCHANGE
[illegible]

British North America.
[illegible]
APITAL ... $5,000,000.
[illegible]

BRITISH COLUMBIA.
[illegible] $ 2,000,000
[illegible] 10,000,000
[illegible]

ST NATIONAL BANK
F PORTLAND.
[illegible]

THE PRESIDENT'S CONDITION.

A GOOD NIGHT AND A BETTER DAY.

Experiments on a Dead Body show that the Ball may have Deflected—Etc., etc.

SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.

WASHINGTON, July 12.—Dr. Bliss reports the president's condition in general as more favorable and encouraging than at any time since he was wounded.

Official—8 A. M.

The president is comfortable this morning. [illegible] rise in temperature noted in last evening's bulletin began to diminish an hour later.

Unofficial Bulletin—8 A. M.

The unfavorable symptoms which made their appearance yesterday afternoon have entirely subsided. The president passed a very comfortable, restful night, and this morning his pulse is 96, temperature, 99.6. This would seem to indicate that the increased pulse and temperature of last evening was merely a temporary fluctuation due, as the surgeons supposed at the time, to some momentary tax upon his nervous system, rather than to any permanent unfavorable change.

1 P. M.

The president is passing a comfortable day; pulse 100; temperature, [illegible]; respiration, 24.

Unofficial Bulletin—2 P. M.

Dr. Bliss, at this hour, 2 P. M., reports that the president's condition has been steadily improving ever since morning. The transient increase of pulse and temperature last night was only a natural fluctuation of fever and not an indication of any unfavorable change. The president is better in every way this afternoon than at the corresponding hour yesterday, and he has not a symptom which need cause uneasiness. His pulse at 2 P. M. is only 96, and although he has taken no anodynes since yesterday he is now sleeping a quiet natural sleep. The atmosphere of his room is still maintained by a refrigerating apparatus in the basement at a steady temperature of 75 degrees, which the president finds most comfortable.

7 P. M.

The president has passed a much more comfortable day than yesterday. Pulse, 104; temperature, 102.4; respiration, 21.

10:30 P. M.

Since 7 o'clock the president's pulse dropped to 102, temperature 102. He is sleeping quietly. Symptoms show improved condition.

Physician's Statement.

The following telegram was sent by attending surgeons to consulting surgeons this afternoon.

EXECUTIVE MANSION, 1 P. M.

During the afternoon yesterday the president's temperature rose to the highest point it has yet attained. It began to fall however immediately after he received his evening morphia, one quarter of a grain of sulphate hypodermically, and this morning corresponds with previous days. At about 6 P. M. he had a consistent and copious movement of the bowels. His wound was dressed antiseptically yesterday evening, and this morning he continues to retain all nourishment prescribed for him and has had 21 ounces of milk and one of rum during the last 24 hours, besides a small quantity of milk toast this morning. At 8:30 this morning he also received ten grains of bisulphate of quinia. His general condition this morning appears to us rather better than yesterday morning. Last night at 7 his pulse was 100; temperature, 102.8; respiration, 24. This morning at 8 o'clock, pulse 96; temperature, 99.6; respiration, 22. At 1 P. M., pulse 100; temperature, 100.8; respiration, 23. (Signed) D. W. Bliss, J. K. Barnes, J. J. Woodward, Robt. Reyburn.

A Mere Temporary Fluctuation.

WASHINGTON, July 12.—Last night's bulletin showing the temperature of the president as 102.8 caused some uneasiness outside the white house as that was the highest figure it had reached. The press agent called upon Doctor Woodward to ask what the surgeons thought of it. He said that the doctors did not regard it as an alarming sign, that the increase was caused by hammering and other noises which somewhat excited the president and caused some increase of his fever over what it had been at night heretofore. Dr. Woodward said that no other alarming symptoms appeared with this increase of fever. The wound was doing well. The pus discharged was still what is termed healthy. No signs of any abscess, or hemorrhage or any of the dangers that have been feared were apparent and hence the doctors all agreed in attributing the increase of temperature to excitement and annoyance of the president by noises. Dr. Woodward was very positive as to this theory and hence did not feel alarmed. The other surgeons all agreed in this opinion and as evidence of its correctness the temperature began to recede by 9 o'clock and at 10 o'clock had fallen [illegible] to 102. The pulse also was reduced. The fever rises every night, caused by heat and disturbance of the day, and declines every night when the atmosphere becomes cool and everything is quiet.

Dr. Hamilton's View.

NEW YORK, July 12.—Dr. Hamilton said this morning: Pulse and temperature are healthy. That they are higher in the afternoon than morning does not matter. Whether the body is in repose or action, increase both of pulse and temperature regularly takes place in the afternoon. It has been customary for the president to be active during the day time. When in an entirely healthy condition his pulse would increase, therefore the increase reported in the bulletins need not be regarded as indicating any very unfavorable symptoms unless both should be very excessive. I regard his condition generally as very favorable considering the nature of the injury, and each day will add to his strength. As far as can be judged from all reports received it will take time for the president to recover, but so far everything seems to be going on very satisfactory.

Points from the Sick Room.

WASHINGTON, July 12.—While the doctors in charge do not pretend that the president is out of danger, they grow more hopeful daily. The president has shown uneasiness at his slow recovery only two or three times. Yesterday he inquiringly remarked that it was doubtful if the few years he would get of life at best were worth all the hard struggle he was making, but Mrs. Garfield urged him not to talk that way, as his life was worth all that could possibly be expended to save it. The president promptly replied that he did not have any idea of relaxing any of his efforts, but his remark was more reflective or speculative than otherwise. The president gets occasional information about the excitement outside and knows what deep interest is taken by the people, and once asked if the excitement was as great as when Lincoln was killed. The noise of the cold air machines annoyed and irritated him once yesterday and were stopped. No more disturbance will be made by machines now. Mrs. Garfield bears up splendidly and is taking daily rides.

Dr. Reyburn Interrogated.

A Washington special has the following: Dr. Reyburn, upon being shown the statement of Dr. Bliss published this morning to the effect that strong indications existed by which the location of the ball will be exactly determined very soon if they continued, said that such was the fact, or at least that the suspicions heretofore entertained of its course were greatly strengthened. He declined, for professional reasons, to enter at length into a description of these indications. It was thought best to await further developments in the case. He was asked:

"Will you make an effort to extract the ball soon?"

"Not until it becomes necessary, or until the patient is so far recovered as to be able to sustain an operation without danger. If it is in the interior wall of the abdomen, it is not likely to give us any trouble at present."

"Does it give the president pain where it is?"

"The president's body just now is pretty sore, from head to foot. His feet and legs pain him, and his back feels as if broken in two, while the abdomen is of course tender. He would probably fail to detect just now the exact spot of soreness due to the bullet; at least it would not do to depend upon such a feeling."

"Do you expect a speedy recovery?"

"I am encouraged by every day's report, and I expect to be able to say when that week is gone that our patient is absolutely out of danger."

Doctors Give Reasons for the Faith that is within Them.

NEW YORK, July 12.—Dr. Frank H. Hamilton this morning states that the latest symptoms in the president's case indicate nothing but gradual improvement. Referring to the Washington dispatch printed in the *Evening Post*, Saturday evening, in which the president's symptoms were spoken of as more serious than the public supposed, Dr. Hamilton says the account was exaggerated. "Garfield was not a well man by any means, but the present symptoms were not alarming to the surgeons. More precautions were taken to prevent excitement in the case of the president than in an ordinary case, and these precautions are what may alarm laymen. The president is getting along well, and nature may be expected to do almost all that remains to be done. There will be no necessity for probing unless the healing of the wound is not healthful and indicates internal abscess or concealed suppuration. If the healing of the wound seemed to be natural and healthful, nothing need be done."

Dr. Samuel B. [illegible] said this morning that a good deal of misapprehension existed concerning the objects of his experiments upon a dead body in the dissecting room of the University Medical College. He [illegible] balls in the body in order to see if such balls would make a mortal wound. All that he desired was some notion of the penetrating power of such a ball when deflected by the bone. Of course it is impossible to know what direction the deflecting ball was given by its contact with the [illegible] tenth rib. The chief object of his experiments was to find out whether a ball of that size could enter the body at the spot where Garfield was wounded and be deflected in such a way as not to injure the peritoneum and liver. The conclusions reached were that such a thing was perfectly possible. I have done with such experiments, having accomplished all that I set out to do, and shown to the satisfaction of Dr. Hamilton and other surgeons that it was possible for the ball to enter the body between the tenth and eleventh ribs, four inches from the spinal column and yet produce no fatal injury. Dr. [illegible] said nothing could be more satisfactory than the way in which the president is getting along. The fact that his pulse and temperature sometimes run up denotes nothing serious. So long as the pulse does not rise higher than 110 there is no reason for anxiety. He has passed the critical period and is now on the high way to recovery.

The Stalwart Strait.

The Post's Albany special says: It is whispered about that the Stalwarts are considering the feasibility of putting up for Grant and Wheeler for the vacancies. Private telegrams to this city say that the Kingston *Freeman*, hitherto a strong Conkling paper at the home of the speaker Sharpe, will come out this afternoon advocating the election of Miller and Lapham in the interest of peace and harmony.

His Best Day.

[illegible], PA., July 12.—Dr. D. Hayes, in speaking of the change in pulse and temperature of the president, said these periodical elevations of pulse and temperature, under the circumstances, are to be anticipated, and argue nothing necessarily unfavorable. The condition of the president appears to be progressing favorably, and no reasons at present exist to lessen the hopes and chances of his ultimate recovery. Arthur called at the executive mansion [illegible] and had a short and pleasant interview with Mrs. Garfield. He goes to New York [illegible].

Rubble.

WASHINGTON, July 12.—This morning Attorney General [illegible] received [illegible] postal card dated "Madison Square, New York, July [illegible]" and addressed "Citizen [illegible]" and reading as follows: "You have saved the party, [illegible] stalwarts, [illegible] Garfield [illegible] Conklingism [illegible] tears to the White House, [illegible] million gift for the family of the president. He should pardon you [illegible] best friend. In the name of Zion you saved [illegible] quoting three columns of the bible before the revision, to save Woodhull [illegible] Beecher [illegible] sound mind, should [illegible] medical experts. As [illegible] friend, will you accept any service [illegible] guaranteed in advance. GEORGE FRANCIS TRAIN."

All Approve.

COLUMBUS, July 12.—The governors of [illegible] states answer Foster's telegram about a general thanksgiving day. All approve the plan.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 12.—A dispatch from Sacramento says: Gov. Perkins has agreed to the propriety of a national thanksgiving upon the president's recovery when he is out of danger.

Prudent.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., July 12.—Gov. Cullom replies to Foster, agreeing to a proposition for a concurrent thanksgiving, but says to wait till the recovery of Garfield is assured.

Guiteau as a Church Member and Bible Student.

WASHINGTON, July 12.—Information was obtained yesterday showing that Charles J. Guiteau, the would-be assassin of the president, was once a member of Plymouth church and that he also belonged to one of the Plymouth Bible classes, but his connection with the church ceased about twelve years ago and lasted about two years. Mr. Alvan Hill, who taught the class of which Guiteau was a member, when asked about it said that he remembered the person well enough having had personal experience with him which clearly indicated the meanness of his character. This he explained by saying that the very first time he ever saw Guiteau he said he was out of employment and was trying to find something to do, and on the strength of that plea he borrowed seven dollars from him. After that, said Mr. Hill, I found that he was not looking for work and so when he came to me again soon afterward and wanted to borrow more money, I finally refused to let him have any. That was the kind of eccentricity he displayed. The custom was for members of the class to hang their photographs on the wall all in one frame and there his remained until he committed the horrible assault on the president. When I heard that he was the person who did that I took his picture down at once.

MORE PRESS OPINIONS.

Cause and Effect.

[St. Paul Pioneer-Press.]

Forever in the popular mind will the black shadow of this crime steal silently behind the party of Mr. Conkling and its leaders. If the gloomy plant of death struck deep its roots and drew its sustenance from the soil of insanity, yet it was the unlimited bitterness of partisan antagonism which sowed the fatal seed. It will never, perhaps, be measured more accurately the venomous and unscrupulous hate of those whom the president has thwarted, to see its power to blast, when no longer held in check by a mind and will capable of perceiving the hideousness of the crime and its non-adaptation to the ends desired. The throng whom the president has pushed to the wall and the politicians who elevated upon the falling fortunes of others, hold up their own to cry, "Behold, how clean." These are the men whose hatred would follow the president to the grave. Such thoughts, such beliefs, such feelings as theirs [illegible] whose delicate machinery is jarred [illegible] long to the work of hell.

Why the President was Shot.

[Chicago Tribune.]

President Garfield in his inaugural delivered just four months ago said that he would "demand a rigid economy in all the expenditures of the government, and require honest and faithful service of all the executive officers, remembering that *the offices were created not for the benefit of incumbents or their supporters, but for the service of the government.*" He fell a victim to the detested spoils system which he had gone forth to war against.

The Product of an Evil System.

[Washington Sunday Herald.]

What an awful commentary on government by the people is the fact that [illegible] The lesson of the hour is that the assassination of the president is the product of an evil and corrupting system.

Rationale of the Crime.

[Chicago Times.]

It is said that the assassin is a lunatic. His lunacy has not been of such an extreme character as to prevent his employment in the service of the stalwart spoils brokers. His own rather rational statement that he has been a stalwart among the stalwarts has found corroboration in the statement of men whose sanity is not questioned that he was engaged in the service of stalwartism in New York during the presidential canvass. Did the stalwart friends and associates of the candidates for [illegible] knowingly employ a crazy person to forward his political fortunes? The supposition is inadmissible. The more acceptable view is that the man they employed was not more afflicted with mental disease than themselves, nor with disease of a kind very different from their own. But it is not material whether the assassin was sane or insane. The deed was the deed of sanity. The motive was the motive of a mind plainly capable of perceiving the relation of cause and consequence. It was a "political necessity" in the view of the assassin. It was necessary to the political fortunes of such spoils politicians as Conkling and his following that Garfield should be removed from the presidency, and the unprincipled spoilsman, Arthur, be installed in that office. Was the perception of this "political necessity" the symptom of a mind diseased? If so, then have the minds of Conkling, Arthur, *et al.*, been for a good while badly diseased. Who or what brought to the mind of the assassin the perception of this "political necessity?" It did not come of itself. It was not a crazy man who could hope to profit by the change from Garfield to Arthur. Only sane men could expect to gain by it. It was sanity, then, not insanity which supplied the motive for the deed. If not the sanity of the man who struck the blow it was the sanity of men behind him, whose minds, revealed in their words and actions during the last two or three months, have been moved by perceptions of the same relations of cause and consequence upon which the assassin acted, only in a different way. Who has not witnessed, with disgust, the unseemly conduct of a man between whom and the presidency there was but a single life, antagonizing the policy of the chief magistrate and becoming an active participant in the intrigues against him of men whose political advancement his removal from that office was plainly a "political necessity?" It is not meant to imply that the vice president has been capable of knowingly promoting the assassination of the president. It is meant to imply, and to charge as a fact which challenges denial, that the character and conduct and activities of the vice president, in view of the political necessities of his copartners in the stalwart spoilsism, have promoted it; have suggested the motive, and incited the action upon that motive; and have stained the national history with another gigantic crime, that may be followed by God knows what other national calamities.

George Stephenson's Little old Engine.

[Newcastle correspondence London Telegraph.]

Great sight was in the sheds at the extreme end of the works, for here were assembled some sixteen locomotive engines just arrived from all parts of the country—the choicest specimens owned by the several companies by whom they had been dispatched to take part in what the programme called a "display and procession of modern typical locomotive steam-engines." I was examining with great admiration one of the very finest of these engines, built for the Midland Railway company, by Messrs. R. Stephenson and Co., of Newcastle, when I was attracted by a lively movement among the crowd of mechanics who stood about me, and looking round, I perceived an ancient and decayed little engine being cautiously propelled by a huge goods locomotive along the metals which led to the high level bridge. It was like a very old man supported on the arm of a big stalwart son, and the great locomotive frequently paused to give the aged engine, as it were, time to breath and recover itself. I crossed the rails to look at this singular object, and drawing very close until I was able to read upon a plate affixed to its side that its name was "Locomotion," that it had been constructed by George Stephenson in 1825, and that it was the first engine that ran on the Stockton and Darlington railway. So here, then, was the very father of all the locomotives in the world. A decrepit, shriveled machine, with nevertheless a look of shrewd self-consciousness suggested in its quaint, old-world aspect as if it had duly taken note of its magnificent posterity, and was not unwilling to be admired for their sakes as well as its own. To see the wonderful old locomotive crowned with a skeleton scaffolding of piston rods and other working gear with its singular chimney, curving out of its front like the neck of a swan, and the little old tender behind with part of the iron side rusted and rotted out, while close to it stood a group of probably the most magnificent locomotive engines in the world, with their sparkling brasswork and glossy sides, as clear as glass, with the amazing [illegible] of their painting and varnishing, was indeed to behold the one sight that would give to the great memory which all Newcastle and Tyneside had already transfigured themselves with homage to honor the most eloquent and moving significance that could be imparted to it.

Evils of the System.

[Springfield Republican.]

Partisanship being the first evil of the civil service, favoritism is the second. Persons are appointed to office because they are recommended by the congressmen whose canvasses they have run or by the republican senator from their state; experienced servants are removed to make room for those favorites. We need not detail the circle of degrading causes by which the "worker" elects the congressman or senator and the congressman or senator gets an office for the "worker," who can thus "work" still more effectively at election time, and if he has the giving out of large contracts can secure handsome pecuniary contributions from government contractors. This is the A, B, C of the evil, which any intelligent observer can see for himself. Partisanship and favoritism will hang together; if merit is substituted for favoritism, merit will also drive out partisan considerations.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

GOV. NEWELL ON ITS RESOURCES.

A Visit to the Shores of Puget Sound. The Capitol of the Northwest Territory—Gov. Newell's Account of the Size, Topography and Natural Productions of the Territory—Its Possibilities of Future Development—Commercial Importance of Puget Sound.

[illegible]

OLYMPIA, W. T., May [illegible].—[illegible] Puget Sound [illegible] the city [illegible] wharves [illegible] the Sound [illegible] perpetual snow. The city [illegible] churches [illegible] Business [illegible] one of the most prosperous and promising towns of the territory.

Calling upon Governor Newell, whose acquaintance I enjoyed when he was governor of New Jersey and representative in congress, I found him in the handsomely furnished executive apartments, surrounded by a numerous concourse of people, who, like myself, had just landed from the steamer Dakota, and were seeking information as to the territory and the best location for their permanent residences. The governor seemed to be provided with all necessary knowledge, which he imparted cheerfully, responding fully to all inquiries and giving advice which was well adapted to the varied interests of the visitors. After they had retired, I informed him that I had called to obtain information for publication. The governor said that he would willingly comply with my request, considering it especially proper that the [illegible] should be the medium of imparting such information to the public, since the great founder of that journal had done so much toward inducing people to "go west."

"So little is known upon the Atlantic side of the continent concerning Washington territory," he continued, "that a single interview will scarcely suffice to give to the readers of the [illegible] even a meagre outline of its present and prospective greatness. I will therefore condense my language. The territory, as you know, lies between the 46th and 49th parallels of north latitude, the Pacific Ocean and the western boundary of Idaho. The Columbia river separates it from Oregon. These boundaries inclose nearly 70,000 square miles, or 45,000,000 acres of surface. The Cascade mountains, running nearly north and south, divide it almost equally into two natural divisions, which differ most widely in physical characteristics. They are known as Washington East and Washington West.

[illegible]

"The eastern section contains 25,000,000 acres of grain, prairie, sage, bunch grass and grazing land. This is designated the Plateau of the Columbia, and is an agricultural region purely, producing prodigious crops of wheat, rye, oats and barley, and affording pasture for untold numbers of horses, cattle and sheep. The land is easily cultivated, being mainly free from obstructions to the plow, and is self-recuperative for wheat being highly impregnated with alkaline matter. The sowing season for wheat runs through the entire fall and winter months. Live stock has suffered severely during the past winter for want of shelter and fodder, an event not likely to recur, as stockmen will [illegible] to encounter the same bitter experience. The great tributaries of the Columbia river water, drain and afford navigation to this [illegible]. The climate, as compared with the weather in the same latitude farther east, [illegible] and the harvest season is always dry. [illegible] Walla Walla is a city of great beauty and prosperity. [illegible]

[illegible]

"Western Washington, [illegible] [illegible] of prairie, river, swamp [illegible] lands, [illegible] purposes. In truth all [illegible] agricultural and grazing property. For there is no country where grass grows in greater luxuriance, or where grain, vegetables and fruits are produced more abundantly, both on the prairies and clearings. Iron, bog, hematite and magnetic, coal, bituminous and anthracite, gold, silver, copper, lead, cinnabar, and, it is said, tin, are found here. Limestone, granite, marble and freestone also abound.

"The waters are of wonderful extent and beauty, comprising fifty rivers, cascades making natural water power, lakes, bays, straits and the Sound. The Columbia river affords, with its tributaries, thousands of miles of navigable waters, and drains 300,000 square miles of territory. Puget Sound covers 2,000 square miles, has 1,800 miles of coast line, deep soundings, and bold shores covered with perpetual verdure, contains numerous beautiful islands, is free from bars, rocks, shoals and storms. It has an average width of six miles and an average depth of ten fathoms. All these waters are alive with the choicest fish: salmon, trout, halibut, cod, oysters, clams and crabs. In season they swarm with innumerable geese and ducks. Salmon canning on the Columbia is one of the well known and chief industries of the Pacific coast. Deer, elk, bears and smaller animals of the hunt inhabit the entire basin in large numbers. The climate is bland and healthful. The accounts of rainy winters are greatly exaggerated; but little snow falls, no ice is gathered, and the thermometer has averaged during the past winter 42 deg. Fahrenheit. Summers are always cool and invigorating, the thermometer indicating about 65 deg.

TRAVELING FACILITIES.

"Washington territory will never require an extensive system of railroads, being so well supplied with navigable waterways. Nearly 300 miles, however, are in operation, connecting the Columbia river with the Sound, tapping three leading coal mines and running to some of the eastern towns. A great necessity is the Cascade division of the Northern Pacific, which I am assured will be put in operation as speedily as is possible. The territorial university has 100 pupils, a good common school system prevails, every religious denomination is represented in churches, taxation is light, and the people are intelligent, energetic and prosperous. The population is, I am assured, about 100,000. It is, however, so sparse that the census enumerators did not reach many remote places. Emigration has been prevented from reaching us in large proportions as yet on account of ignorance of the character of our climate and resources, the necessity for filling up intermediate states and territories, the prostrated condition of the entire country, and the want of cheap and public conveyance to our borders. These causes are now removed, and a great multitude of people is pouring in upon us from every direction. I know of no other place where they can live more comfortably or with less labor than they can here. It requires health, labor, courage and persistence to succeed here as elsewhere, and emigrants must expect to endure the privations of life in a new country, holding before them the certainty of future comfort and prosperity. Capitalists could not make a mistake by investing their money here in the purchase of timber, mineral or agricultural lands, and by establishing manufactories for the production of all goods made of wood, iron or wool. Such opportunities for making great wealth do not exist elsewhere.

A FUTURE COMMERCIAL CENTER.

"All persons here with whom I have conversed declare that in respect of climate, lands, healthfulness and successful business, they would not change their residence; and these people represent every other portion of the world. Our situation is central, although we are considered to be upon the border. 'Draw a line upon the globe,'" said the governor, calling my attention to one at his side, "from Maine to the extreme western island of the Aleutian group, and another from Alaska to the gulf of California, and they will cross on Puget sound. These waters are destined inevitably to become the great converging center of commerce for the Pacific coast of Asia and the Indian Archipelago. The productions of these regions, timber, iron, coal, fish, furs, gold, tea, coffee, opium, spices, ebony, ivory, camphor wood, porcelain, silk and other productions and fabrics will, as surely as a straight line is the shortest distance between two points, find entrance from these regions into Puget Sound and be carried by rail across this continent, supplying this country on their way to Europe. And as a logical result a city, in many respects the counterpart of the city of New York, will be established upon the waters of the Sound, as the great Pacific center of travel and trade."

"The governor informed me that he was soon to journey to the Atlantic to arrange if possible with railroad and other transportation agencies for cheaper rates of travel than now exist, expecting a large emigration soon to Washington territory.

IT SHALL BE WELL.

If thou shalt be in heart a child,
Forgiving, tender, meek and mild,
Though with light stains of earth defiled,
O soul, it shall be well.

It shall be well with thee, indeed,
Whate'er thy race, thy tongue, thy creed;
Thou shalt not lose thy fitting meed;
It shall be surely well.

Not where, nor how, nor when we know
Nor by what stages thou shalt grow;
We may but whisper faint and low,
It shall be surely well.

It shall be well with thee, oh soul,
Though the heavens wither like a scroll,
Though sun and moon forget to roll
O soul, it shall be well.

Madame de Remusat's "Memoires" have reached an eighteenth edition in Paris, which means that 18,000 copies have been printed, it being the custom among French publishers to change the number of the edition with each thousand sent from the press.

GENERAL NEWS.

Passenger War between New York and Chicago.

GRISCOM COMPLETES HIS 40-DAY FAST

Extreme Hot Weather in Kentucky—Etc.

SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.

Passenger War between Chicago and New York.

CHICAGO, July 12.—[illegible] that passenger rates [illegible] New York for [illegible].

NEW YORK, July 12.—The railway [illegible] passenger war [illegible] rates. Eastern passenger rates to the west have been reduced [illegible]. The [illegible] to Chicago, $15; to Cincinnati, $7.50 [illegible] respectively. Scalpers sell even lower. In fact, people may pay their own price.

The Fast Completed.

CHICAGO, July 12.—Griscom to-night experienced an accelerated appetite, and as a [illegible] decided that what he originally intended for his breakfast should serve only as an appetizer. He ordered to-night the following articles with which to make his breakfast complete and afford him a square meal: A small sugar cured ham, two chickens stuffed, one tongue boiled, four hard-boiled eggs, one pound new cheese, one quart of [illegible] slaw, one pint currant jelly, one quart raspberry jelly, one piece apple custard, custard lemon, and raspberry. His physicians say that he is in extraordinary good condition, and that they do not apprehend any danger, even if he indulges himself with all he wants.

Conkling will not Withdraw.

ALBANY, July 12.—A report got in circulation that ex-senator Conkling has written a letter retiring from the canvass for senatorship is denied [illegible] authority. It is said that he will never [illegible].

The Usual Vote.

ALBANY, July 12.—Joint convention ballot: Short term—Lapham 52, Potter [illegible], Conkling 32, Fish 1, Woodford 1, [illegible] 1.

Long term—Kernan 52, Miller [illegible], Wheeler 11, Adams 7, Chapman 2, Fish 2, [illegible] 1, Starin 1, [illegible] 1, necessary [illegible]. Adjourned [illegible].

Hot in Kentucky.

LOUISVILLE, July 12.—No rain since June 5th, and everything dried up, heat the past three days reached 100 deg.

Hotter than Hades.

CINCINNATI, July 12.—Thermometer 102. Four sunstrokes, mostly fatal.

Train Accident.

SAN ANTONIO, July 12.—Twenty-four persons were injured by an accident on the [illegible] miles west of here this morning caused by [illegible] a wheel of a coach which threw the car down the bank.

A Big Estate.

NEW ORLEANS, July 12.—[illegible]

Flood in Iowa.

[illegible]

Brutal Outrage.

[illegible]

Murder.

[illegible]

Recruits for Mormondom.

[illegible]

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

The Shooting at Wimbledon.

[illegible] This is their third visit to Wimbledon. In 1875 he was winner of the Prince of Wales' prize. [illegible] Sir John Macdonald is much improved in health, and will be at camp in a few days and also at the [illegible] mayor's banquet to the colonial representatives.

Stuck in the Sands.

LONDON, July 12.—The Britannic is sunk in the sands, only her masts being visible.

War on Socialism.

Twenty-two socialists have been banished from Leipsig. A socialist printing house at Dresden has been closed and the employes arrested.

A Formidable Host.

LONDON, July 12.—There are 17,000 [illegible] around Sfax.

Trouble in Bulgaria.

SISTOVA, July 12.—Roads converging on Sistova are guarded by batteries of artillery. The process of [illegible] is openly canvassed. The motto is, "Violence against violence." The principal candidates elected to the assembly have been taken from the most ignorant class, being unable to read and write.

A Russian Official Economizes.

ST. PETERSBURG, July 12.—The minister of war proposes to abandon the construction of fortifications on German and Austrian frontiers begun by his predecessor, thereby saving 10,000,000 roubles in the annual budget.

NATIONAL REPUBLICAN LEAGUE.

The Platform of the Philadelphia Independents.

The national republican league, standing squarely on the platform of the republican party agreed upon by the Chicago convention of 1880, adopts, as the basis of its future action, the following articles:

I. To purify and elevate the republican party.

II. To place the party machinery in the hands of men of superior character.

III. To stimulate the moral sentiment of the people in behalf of political activity.

IV. To maintain that the United States is a nation, and its government is invested by the constitution with all the rights and powers necessary for the maintenance of our national existence, including the protection of voters in the exercise of their political duties.

V. That the principle heretofore sustained by the republican party, of meeting all financial obligations, whether in the form of bonds or currency, with absolute good faith, should be adhered to strictly, and any effort of commonwealths or municipalities to escape, by direct or indirect means, from their financial contracts should be condemned and opposed.

VI. That national well-being requires a continuance of that policy of protection to our industries which has always been a leading principle of the Republican party.

VII. That the worst of the existing evils of our national life being the results of former democratic rule, should be remedied by the restoration, in our local, state and national governments, of the tenure of routine offices for life, or during good behavior, with the establishment of pensions for superannuated officials, and merited promotion within each department of the public service.

VIII. That the relations established by the national constitution between the different branches of the government should be scrupulously preserved, in order to defend as well the executive in its duties, from such encroachments as are now being made by a portion of the legislature, as to protect the legislative and judicial branches themselves against improper interference on the part of the executive or of each other.

REPUBLICAN RESOLUTIONS.

The following is a full copy of resolutions adopted by the republican convention at San Francisco last week, a brief summary of which was telegraphed. The reference to the spoils system and to the attempt to assassinate the president is plain enough.

Resolved, That the [illegible] of the president to administer, through competent persons, the laws, [illegible] is vested in him and we will at all times sustain the chief magistrate of this nation [illegible] the civil service [illegible] corruption.

Resolved, That we are profoundly grateful that we cannot attach any moral, social or political import to the act of a lunatic, but we find in the fact [illegible] to express [illegible] kindness.

CONGRATULATORY.

We take much pleasure in congratulating our enterprising druggists, Messrs. C. H. Woodard & Co., upon having secured the agency for Slaven's Famous Yosemite Cologne, [illegible] Yosemite Face Powder, and California Rice and Lundy's Porous Plasters. We call particular attention to the Eucalyptus Plaster, which is taking the lead of all others. The Yosemite Cologne has already become a household word, and all the ladies recommend the Face Powder. C. H. Woodard & Co., Portland, Oregon.

THE NORTHWEST.

Eastern Oregon.

[illegible]

Western Oregon.

A little daughter of Grant Jones, died at Fort [illegible], on the 29th instant, of brain fever.

Bishop E. O. Haven, who has been for some days ill in Salem with bilious intermittent fever, is slowly regaining his health.

The Oregon Association of the Congregational churches, will hold its 28th annual session in Salem, from July 15 to 17 inclusive.

[illegible] day last Dr. Craig made a professional visit to a logging camp on the north side, going from Astoria to Knappton by boat, thence on horseback over the trail to Naselle river; thence down the river four miles to a logging camp. Speaking of that region of country, about which but little is known, Dr. Craig says a wagon road can be very easily constructed, and the tide lands and forests of alder, maple and spruce timber are rich in the elements that constitute wealth. There are hundreds of acres of grass land now unoccupied capable of keeping large herds of cattle rolling fat, and the timber is grand.

Southern Oregon.

Sprague river valley will turn out a thousand head of beef cattle this season.

The county authorities of Lake are building a substantial bridge across Lost river near Bonanza.

The remains of the [illegible] family will be removed from Linkville to the Jacksonville cemetery.

The new Presbyterian church at Jacksonville will be ready for service by the first of September or before.

Winter & Simmons, of Waldo are still [illegible] taking at large quantities of gold dust. They will do even better than they did last year, when they cleaned up over $4,000.

Castle, the Sacramento cattle dealer, has just driven some 600 head of cattle from the district near Linkville. Some 600 more will probably be driven out soon. Buyers are paying from $15 to $21 a head.

Jacksonville [illegible]: J. A. [illegible], engineer in charge of the surveying parties now looking for railroad passes through the mountainous regions of southern Oregon, passed through town last Friday, en route from [illegible] for Cow creek, where one party is at work. [illegible] with his party are now surveying [illegible] the Klamath river, and will probably spend several months in examining the various passes in that country. [illegible]

VILLARD'S GIGANTIC PLANS.

Six Thousand miles of road in his Northern Pacific system and Abundance of Capital.

[illegible]

WEST OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS.

The company will have 280 miles of tributary railway in a state of completion and operation by the time the Northern Pacific main line shall be completed. The Railway and Navigation company have [illegible] miles of road in operation. The length of this line will be increased by extension and lateral addition to 781 miles. The present length of the Oregon & California line, a standard gauge, is 312 miles. This will be lengthened to 360 miles. One hundred miles of road will be built between Portland and Astoria. Mr. Villard said the new company represented all the capital that could be judiciously employed in carrying forward the plans already matured. The paid-in subscriptions amount to

THIRTY MILLION DOLLARS.

The limit is $50,000,000. He wished he could fix definitely the date of the completion of the Northern Pacific as a through transcontinental line, but he would predict its completion within two years. The Northern Pacific system, when completed in accordance with present plans, will embrace about 6,000 miles of main and tributary railway.

Mr. Villard and party will travel by special train. In company with him are two other Northern Pacific directors, Mr. W. R. Endicott, Jr., and Mr. Richard Jay of Boston, and Gen. Haupt, general manager of the road. The other members of the party are Senator Allison of Iowa, Senator Corbett of Oregon, Captain Gorringe, the importer of the Egyptian obelisk, Mr. Elijah Smith of Boston, Gen. James B. Frye, lately retired from the army, and Mr. Louis Roberts of New York. The party will leave for the west this evening.

It is Curing Him.

Secretary Windom is reported to have said recently: "I am a good deal more of a civil-service reformer than when I entered the secretaryship of the treasury three and a half months ago. In the last hundred days a few thousand men in search of office have taken nine-tenths of the time of the president and his cabinet advisers."

WEST INDIES.

Yellow Fever.

HAVANA, July 12.—During the week which ended on the 8th instant there were twenty-three deaths from yellow fever.

Marshal MacMahon is preparing an autobiographical "Histoire de ma Providence." Unlike Jefferson D., however, he will have it edited by one of his former aides-de-camp before launching it on the world.

Slaven's Cherry Tooth Paste.

An aromatic combination for the preservation of the Teeth and Gums. It is far superior to any preparation of its kind in the market. In large, handsome opal pots, price 50 cents. For sale by Woodard, Clarke & Co., Portland, Oregon.

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. E. C. LORD, Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
3 and 5 North First St., Portland,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER OLD BOURBON WHISKY
And for
VAL. BLATZ MILWAUKEE BEER. 1p

FEEBLE AND SICKLY PERSONS
Recover their vitality by pursuing a course of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, the most popular invigorant and alternative medicine in use. General debility, fever and ague, dyspepsia, constipation, rheumatism, and other maladies are completely removed by it. Ask those who have used it what it has done for them.
For sale by all druggists and dealers generally. 1y

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Killed by a Train.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 12.—Henry [illegible] years old, was run over by cars on the railroad at the foot of Second street to-day. His head was severed from his body. It is thought to be a case of suicide.

The Prison Investigation.

At San Quentin, to-day, investigation of Warden [illegible] developed [illegible] the directors and not the powers of appointing all employes at the prison, [illegible] recommended to me from the directors secured places from the warden. Neil had several articles of furniture made at the prison for which he paid cash.

Tidings from the two lost Whalers.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 12.—The whaler [illegible], Captain Millard, arrived this evening from the Arctic. She left the straits June 21. The day before leaving she spoke the whaler Progress, Captain Barker, and from him learned that Indians near East cape had found the two missing whalers Vigilant and Mount Wollaston. The Indians found three corpses only on board the Vigilant. From their appearance it was evident that they had died in the first year of their captivity in the ice. The Indians brought away from the Vigilant some money, a spy glass and a [illegible] gun. No one, dead or alive, were found on Mount Wollaston. The revenue cutter Corwin has sent a search party in search of Indians to recover the articles named and obtain further information. No news from the Jeannette.

Assessments.

Best & Belcher 50 cents a share.
Hale & Norcross 50 cents a share.

Court Martial.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 12.—The court martial to try Master Halsey convened at the Mare Island navy yard to-day. The charges are of drunkenness and scandalous conduct, involving the necessity of replacing him as master of the Arctic relief steamer Rodgers, on the eve of her departure for the north. The findings will not be made public until submitted to the secretary of war.

Charters at San Francisco.

British ship Thomas Stephens, 1,507 tons wheat to Cork, U. K., private, prior to arrival. [illegible] Carlton, 987 tons wheat, to Cork, U. K. or Havre, £3, prior to arrival. [illegible] Cardinal, 886 tons wheat to Cork, U. K. or continent, £4 4s; barkentine Catherine Sudden, 387 tons, lumber from Port Discovery to Kahului.

The San Jose Murder Trial.

SAN JOSE, July 12.—The Carlton manslaughter case came to an abrupt termination to-day. A jury was empaneled at 11 A. M., and only two witnesses who saw the killing were introduced by the prosecution. The state then rested, the intention being to put in the weight of testimony in rebuttal. Lane for defence, however, offered in evidence a number of copies of the Hollister *Enterprise*, published by Brainard, who was slain, to prove that a newspaper controversy had existed some time prior to the publication of the article by Carlton which was the cause of the deadly encounter. He then rested. The case will be argued to-morrow. On the first trial Carlton was convicted and on the second the jury disagreed.

NEVADA.

Burglary at Virginia City.

VIRGINIA CITY, July 12.—The jewelry store of W. Manning was entered by burglars last night and some $2,000 worth of watches, rings, [illegible] and other goods stolen. Entrance was effected by digging through the rear stone wall 2½ feet thick, with a steel bar, which was left behind. Manning is at Lake Tahoe. No trace of the stolen goods. Rattlesnake Dick, just out of state prison, has been arrested on suspicion of being connected with the robbery.

Fire in the Ophir Works.

At [illegible] this afternoon a fire broke out in the upper part of a wing of the Ophir Works, used as a machine shop, and did some $500 damage before it was extinguished.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Puget Sound Telegraph Co.

PORT TOWNSEND, July 12.—The annual meeting of stockholders of the Puget Sound Telegraph Co. was held here yesterday. [illegible] were elected trustees. At [illegible] trustees [illegible] was elected president, [illegible] secretary, and [illegible] treasurer.

Oakes and party in Eastern Washington.

[illegible] The rest of the party went on to Portland.

Speed at which Wings are Driven.

[Fraser's Magazine.]

The speed at which some wings are driven is enormous. It is occasionally so great as to cause the pinions to emit a drumming sound. To this source the buzz of the fly, the drone of the bee, and the boom of the beetle are to be referred. When a grouse, partridge or pheasant suddenly springs into the air, the sounds produced by the whirring of its wings greatly resembles that produced by the contact of steel with the rapidly revolving stone of the knife-grinder. It has been estimated that the common fly moves its wings 330 times per second, that is 19,800 times per minute, and that the butterfly moves its wing nine times per second, or 540 times per minute. These movements represent an incredibly high speed even at the roots of the wings; but the speed is enormously increased at the tips of the wings, from the fact that the tips rotate upon the roots as centers.

The quaint and perverted words and phrases otherwise known as slang which prevail at Eton, Harrow, Rugby and other noted English schools will form the material of a "dictionary" by Mr. Percy Allsopp.

Swallowing
POISON

Spurts of disgusting mucous from the nostrils or upon the tonsils, Watery Eyes, Snuffles, Buzzing in the Ears, Deafness, Crackling sensations in the Head, Intermittent Pains over the Eyes, Fœtid Breath, Nasal Twang, Scabs in the Nostrils, and Tickling in the Throat are
SIGNS of CATARRH.

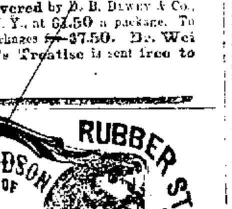
No other such loathsome, treacherous and undermining malady curses mankind. One-fifth of our Children die of diseases generated by its Infectious Poison, and one-fourth of living men and women drag out miserable existences from the same cause. While asleep, the impurities in the nostrils are necessarily swallowed into the stomach and inhaled into the lungs to poison every part of the system.

Dr. Wei De Meyer's Catarrh Cure absorbs the purulent virus and kills the seeds of poison in the farthest parts of the system. It will not only relieve, but certainly cure Catarrh at any stage. It is the only remedy which in our judgment, has ever yet really cured a case of Chronic Catarrh.

Cured! Cured! Cured! Cured!

JOS. F. N. CLARK, Dentist, with Dr. Brewer, 8 Montgomery St., San Francisco, cured of 15 years' Catarrh.
J. D. MCDONALD, 710 Broadway, N. Y. (sister-in-law) cured of 40 years' Chronic Catarrh.
W. J. DAVENPORT, The Dalles, Oregon. "The only article which cures."
C. H. MANDLEY, Fall River Mills, Cal. Cured 20 years' Catarrh.
CHAS. NEVENS, Wilmington, Cal., cured of 5 years' Catarrh.
J. W. PURCELL, Golden City, Col. Member of family cured of 21 years' Catarrh.
REV. C. H. TAYLOR, 140 Noble St., Brooklyn, N. Y. "A Radical Cure."
G. G. PRESBURY, Prop. West End Hotel, Long Branch. Cured of 30 years' Chronic Catarrh.
S. BENEDICT, Jr., Jeweler, 697 Broadway, N. Y. Member family cured of Chronic Catarrh.
MLLE. [illegible], Opera Prima Donna. "I have received very great benefit from it."
A. MCKINNEY, R. R. Pres., 35 Broad street, N. Y. "My family experienced immediate relief."
&c., &c., &c., &c., &c.

Wei De Meyer's Catarrh Cure is the most important medical discovery since vaccination. It is sold by all Druggists, or delivered by D. B. DEWEY & Co., 46 Dey St., N. Y., at $1.50 a package. To clubs, six packages for $7.50. Dr. Wei De Meyer's Treatise is sent free to anybody.



SEAL ENGRAVER, 33 FIRST ST

PERSONAL AND GENERAL.

[illegible]

A Washington paper says that a woman [illegible]

Three Americans, Porter, Hamilton and Walker, caught in Italy counterfeiting its paper money, are now galley slaves at [illegible], serving out a twenty years' sentence each.

The revised New Testament is outselling all the novels ever written. Three and a half million copies have been sold in America and England, in addition to many American reprints.

General Sherman has sent his war maps, made in 1864, to Atlanta, Ga., for use in the construction of a canal to supply the city with water, and writes that he feels an interest in the growth and prosperity of the city.

Grant and Garfield agreed anyhow in the cordial little conversation at Long Branch. "Been [illegible] lately," remarked the general. "Very," replied the president. At this interesting point the interview drew to a close.

Thackeray was once heard to apologize for his early withdrawal from the table upon the plea of an engagement elsewhere. "But will you not have a cigar first?" inquired his host. "A cigar? Oh, that is my engagement," was the frank reply, and he remained until a late hour.

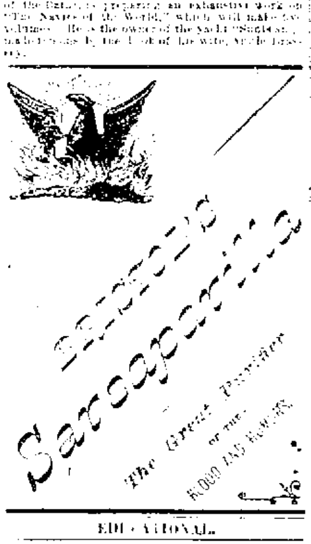
M. Meissonier was offered by an American 10,000 francs for one of his sketches. The artist answered that he wanted 12,000. "Anyone," said the American, "It didn't take you more than a day to do it." "That's possible," responded the artist, "but it took me fifteen years to learn to do it in a day."

An eastern paper says: Vanderbilt has offered Madame [illegible] $100,000 for two of her famous pictures, now in her gallery at Paris. They are Fortuny's "Spanish Marriage," and [illegible]. Dumas advised [illegible] to keep them, and she refused Vanderbilt's offer, although she would have made a profit of $125,000 on the pictures.

In Gila Valley, 120 miles from Tucson, Arizona, are the famous Pintados. A heap of rocks, about 50 feet high, is covered with rude figures, geometric, comic and anatomical. Here are squares, circles, crosses, triangles, snakes, toads and vermin, men without heads and dogs without tails. The sketches are like those of the Aztec calendar stone in Mexico.

The value of the exports from this country during the 12 months ending with May, exceeded the value of the imports by $220,773,8[illegible]. During the 12 months ending with May, 1880, the value of the exports exceeded the value of the imports by $162,270,801. The excess in value of the bullion and coin imports over the bullion and coin exports during the year ending with May, 1881, was [illegible].

Sir Thomas Brassey, K. C. B., [illegible] an exhaustive work on "The Navies of the World," which will make two volumes. He is the owner of the yacht "Sunbeam," made famous by the book of his wife, Lady Brassey.



EDUCATIONAL.

THE
BERKELEY GYMNASIUM

A PREPARATORY SCHOOL TO THE UNIVERSITY.

A First Class Academical Institution—Affords a Classical, Literary, Scientific or Business Education.

The advantages of location are: Perfect healthfulness of appointments; access to the University Library, Gymnasium, etc.; the advantages of association; contact with the best elements of society, the school being patronized chiefly by the leading families of the coast.

Opportunities are offered pupils to acquire a MECHANICAL TRADE during preparation for American College, without loss in class standing.

The institution guarantees to its graduates admission to any College or University.

The next term will begin July 11th.

For catalogue or particulars address
JOHN F. BURRIS, Sup't.
Berkeley, California.
je30 1p

UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON TERRITORY
WILL BEGIN ITS FIFTH YEAR UNDER THE present management August 29, 1881. For Catalogue or further particulars address the President,
A. J. ANDERSON, A. M.,
Seattle, W. T.
je25d&w2m

California Military Academy,
OAKLAND, CAL.
The eighteenth year will begin Monday, July 18, 1881.
REV. DAVID McCLURE, Ph. D.,
Principal.
je18d&w1m

THE
BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL,
A Boarding and Day School for Boys and Young Men,
WILL BEGIN ITS FOURTH YEAR UNDER the present management Sept. 6, 1881. For Catalogue or further information, address the Rector, BISHOP MORRIS, or the Head Master, J. W. HILL, M. D., Portland, Oregon.
je31d&w2m

OPEN LETTER FROM M. YOUNG, OF GERVAIS.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: My attention having been called to a "yellow poster," which is being circulated by the Wood's Twine Binder Agents, containing a statement of the field trial [illegible]
M. YOUNG.
Gervais, Or., July 2, 1881.

OUR ATTENTION HAVING BEEN CALLED TO an open letter published in The Oregonian of the 5th inst., purporting to have been signed by M. Young of Gervais, regarding the Binder trial there on the 21st June we have just this to say: We produced in our yellow poster just what M. Young signed [illegible] signature. [illegible] We do not buy signatures, letters or favors from any one. The W. A. Wood's Twine Binder needs no such advertisements. It stands in the front rank as a complete success as attested to by all who have used them. FRANK BROTHERS, Agents for the Walter A. Wood's Harvester and Twine Binder.
Portland, July 9, 1881.

Made from Grape Cream Tartar. [illegible] ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., NEW YORK.

INSURANCE.

J. B. LAWSON [illegible]

COMMERCIAL UNION
ASSURANCE COMPANY
OF LONDON
CAPITAL ... [illegible]
DAWSON & HARVEY,
[illegible]
Office No. 23 First St., New Market Building.

INCORPORATED 1864.
Home Mutual Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
FIRE ONLY.
Losses Paid Since Organization,
$1,334,633 44.
Losses Paid in Oregon in Six Years
$162,363 29.
OREGON BRANCH OFFICE,
GEO. L. STORY, Manager.
Southeast cor. First and Stark Streets.
Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

FIRE INSURANCE AGENCY.
IMPERIAL, LONDON,
NORTHERN and QUEEN
Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.
Deposit in Oregon ... $200,000 00
Aggregate Cash Assets Forty One Million Eight Hundred and Ninety-Six Thousand Nine Hundred and Twenty-Three Dollars.
$41,896,923 00.
Joint Policy Issued by the Four Companies.
Office 29 and 31 Front St., Portland, Or.
CORBITT & MACLEAY,
General Agents.
EDWARD HALL, Manager.

OREGON & WASHINGTON TERRITORY BRANCH
NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital ... $5,000,000
With unlimited liability of stockholders.
U. S. Bonds deposited with State Treasurer in Oregon ... $50,000
Letter of Credit, Bank of British Columbia, Portland, Or. ... [illegible]
W. F. BROWN,
MANAGER
No. 7 First St., Portland.

UNION
INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital ... $750,000
Branch Office for Oregon,
102 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

MARINE INSURANCE.
The Thames and Mersey Marine Insurance Co.,
OF LIVERPOOL.
Capital ... $10,000,000
Surplus over Capital ... [illegible]
Deposit in Oregon ... 50,000
This staunch Company having recently complied with the laws of the State, and established an Agency in Portland, the undersigned is prepared to accept risks and write Policies on [illegible] Salmon and other merchandise to Europe.
PHILIP F. SCHUYLER, Agent,
No. 5 First Street.

SUMMER RESORTS.

GRIMES HOUSE,
Clatsop Beach, Or.
[illegible]

YAQUINA BAY.
NEWPORT IS SITUATED AT THE [illegible]
IRVIN HOUSE.
[illegible]

PARAISO
HOT MINERAL SPRINGS,
Monterey County, Cal.
THESE WATERS ARE [illegible] Rheumatism, Diabetes, Dyspepsia, Debility, etc. [illegible] this favored spot.
A VERITABLE PARADISE.
CHARGES MODERATE.
From San Francisco, take [illegible] to Soledad, and stage [illegible] to the Springs. Fare from San Francisco [illegible]
[illegible]

TRENKMAN & WOLFF,
62 and 64 Front Street,
MACHINISTS—HOUSE WORK, [illegible] Also, Planing and Molding [illegible] Order.

The Daily Oregonian

WEDNESDAY MORNING JULY 13 1881.

ENORMOUS PENSION TAX.

Pension agents are in clover. The recent laws for payment of pension arrearages are bringing them an enormous harvest. Mr. Bentley, late commissioner of pensions, whose resignation it is said was compelled by pension agents into whose hands he had refused to play, is quoted as making the following statement:

The number of new pensions granted during the year will be about 25,000, exclusive of the war of 1812 pensions. The settlements next year ought to reach from 45,000 to 50,000. First, there are probably from 5000 to 7000 cases on the files ready, or nearly so, for the issue of certificates. We have exhausted the pension appropriation this year $50,302,-306 88, and have been compelled to carry over into July nearly all the May and June settlements. I think they will require for the first payments about $50,000,000. This added to the expected increase in the settlement next year, will bring the amount for next year up to nearly or quite $90,000,000, so there will be required for the pensions next year an appropriation of $40,000,000 in addition to the $50,000,000 already appropriated. New claims continue to come in very rapidly. There have been filed this year upwards of 40,000 new original claims.

It is undoubtedly true, as the Chicago *Tribune* pointedly says, that "the future of the American pension system will require all the wisdom and courage of true statesmanship to protect the people from wholesale plunder and their earnings from general confiscation." Note how the matter stands under recent legislation. Each new pension, with "arrearages," commencing back at the time of discharge from the service, costs the government from $1000 to $2000, and six to eight hundred pensions consume a million of taxes to pay the arrearage allowance. Formerly a man's pension began to run from the time he applied for it. But under recent demagogic legislation the pension is made retroactive, which is utterly unfair to the taxpayers and a powerful temptation to fraud in filing claims. It is therefore no wonder that such an enactment has drawn out a host of applicants who never before thought of filing a claim. The ninety-day men, home guards and bounty jumpers, and large numbers who had never been connected with the army in any meritorious manner, became candidates for government support. The commissioner recently declared his conviction that millions of dollars are paid annually in fraudulent claims. For the law which thus sets aside the public revenues for promotion of pauperism fails to provide the pension office with any representation in the examination of pension candidates. It makes *ex parte* testimony entirely sufficient, and the pension office is swindled without recourse.

Every person instinctively recognizes the obligation of the government to make liberal provision for the care of those who were permanently disabled by wounds or disease contracted in the service of their country during the war. But under the influence of utterly reckless demagogues and the manipulations of claim agents the treasury is in a fair way to be saddled with the support of all the men whose names were ever written upon a muster roll who may desire to take advantage of the loose and extravagant facilities which have been provided for drumming up applications for pension. The appropriation of last year was fifty millions—twenty millions more than ever before. Yet this fell forty millions short. The expenditures of the government this year on account of back pensions will be greater than the interest on the public debt, and the journal above quoted—the Chicago *Tribune* presents no exaggerated statement when it says that the prospect is that the annual tax on the people, before all the applications for arrearages and new pensions shall have been adjusted, will be twice as large as the annual tax which the public debt imposes upon the country, and perhaps one half of the entire public expenditures of the nation for a whole generation to come. Such an exhibit of pure gratuities would startle any other people on the globe into some decided movement for curtailment.

UNDER THE BAN.

When the republican convention of San Francisco condemned the boss and spoils system and attributed to its evil influence the attempt to murder the president, it spoke the common opinion. The act of the assassin so intensifies public detestation of the system that the effect will be a powerful influence for its utter destruction. Office-seeking is a disease. Pursued as it is pursued by the increasing multitude, it becomes a gigantic evil. It leads to loaferism, immorality and crime. The man who becomes a professional office-seeker attaches himself to some political free-booter, and soon loses all conscience. He becomes unprincipled, corrupt, detestable. A great writer, whose vision reached the bottom of the universal human heart, tells us that the man who is "fit for spoils" must by no means be be trusted. Already the professional office-seeker, under our degrading and infamous system of personal servitude and public robbery, has reached in general estimation the lowest level of contempt. Nobody is surprised that such a character should develop into a dead-beat, a thief, or even an assassin. The descent is looked on as natural, logical and necessary. The professional office-seeker, under the boss and spoils system, is the most utterly contemptible character that America produces, and is liable at any time to show himself the most depraved. Such a system a system of intrigue, servility, corruption and robbery—produces in the professional office-seeker its natural fruit. Nobody has a right to be surprised at the product. Those evils, inherent in the system, as well as the fruits of it, have long been manifest. For years earnest men have been striking at the system and its consequences. It has not been an easy task. Rascality has intrenched itself within party, and turned popular devotion to party principles to its own advantage. Bosses have attempted to ride roughly over everybody who has expressed dissent, or protest, and often with success. But this brutal scoundrelism has had its day. The boss and his freebooting followers are now estimated at their proper value. No man who is recognized as a representative of this system, no man who has employed or followed it hitherto, need come before the people now expecting their approval. The boss and spoils system, with its concomitant of professional office-seeking, is forever under the ban.

Gen. Grant's notion of the proper way to carry on the national government is pretty clearly defined by his recent utterances. In theory and practice it consists in dividing up the "patronage" among such senators as are on friendly terms with the president. This was the way in which Gen. Grant himself managed it. According to the Grant theory the president simply holds the appointing power in trust for friendly senators. According to the Grant practice a few powerful senators who were his pets and familiars constituted the government. This built up a senatorial oligarchy, that came near wrecking the republican party.

There is reported to be a prospect that the Washington monument will be completed within three years. An effort was made to hurry up the work so as to complete it in time for the Yorktown centennial, but it was not far enough advanced. Its height will be 550 feet, according to the present design. The shaft at the bottom is 55 feet square; at the top it will be 34 feet square; and the weight will be 65,-000 tons. The 150 stones contributed by states and societies will be worked into the inside facing or placed at the top.

Some things are singular. One of the singular things is that those who attempted to settle the contest for the mayoralty by proposing to buy up members of the common council offered money only to those members who have told of it. It is singular and surprising indeed.

THE PLAGUE.

It has long been known that the disease known as the plague, or "black death," originated in the vicinity of Bagdad near the site of ancient Babylon. From thence it has at different periods during the last 2000 years spread in all directions into Europe, Africa and Asia. It is no respecter of races, countries or climates. It has been equally fatal amid the sands of Egypt, the snowy hills of Britain and the sunny plains of France and Italy. The cause of this disease which in the course of centuries has carried off hundreds of millions of the human race, is yet unknown to the learned physicians of Europe and the east. No remedy has ever been discovered, and hence it baffles all treatment, though it is not necessarily fatal to all persons whom it attacks; but during its ravages in western Europe the fact was noted that as many, or more, recovered without medical treatment as with it. In fact, it was impossible for physicians to prescribe for the vast multitudes who were stricken down by the plague in Italy, France, England and Ireland during its several visitations in the fifteenth, sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Defoe's "Journal of the Plague in London," though a fictitious narrative, nevertheless presents a picture whose horrific details drawn from report or supplied by imagination, did not equal the even more horrible realities.

The physicians of Europe have formulated a theory that the origin of the disease is attributable to the annual interment of many thousands of corpses of a sect of Mohammedans, mostly from Persia, who transport the bodies of their deceased friends hundreds of miles in order that they may be buried near the grave of Ali, the son-in-law of the Prophet Mahomet, in obedience to a superstitious notion that all who are favored by such sepulture are sure of speedy admission to the joys of Paradise. For a like reason the bodies of thousands of Jews are brought from Persia, Arabia, and other countries and buried near the traditional grave of the Prophet Ezekiel. It is said, that "Caravan after caravan, each camel loaded with two felt covered coffins on each side, arrive there daily and deposit their ghastly freight for interment, which during the months of travel from Persian highlands has been decomposing and is filling the air with its pestilential odor. The coffins are placed in shallow trenches and covered with an inch or two of earth. But this is not all. The whole country around Nedjeff has become one vast graveyard, and in consequence of the frequent floods occurring in the Euphrates all the lands on both sides of the river are inundated, the light covering of earth is swept from the coffins, which being made of light material, fall to pieces, and thousands upon thousands of corpses are left rotting under the rays of an oriental sun. The waters finally recede, or are gradually absorbed by the soil, poisoning all the wells in that country.

That may be sufficient to account for local pestilences. But yet it is not forgotten that the Euphrates plague was one of the great scourges of humanity while the Prophet Ezekiel was yet in the flesh, and a thousand years before Mahomet's son-in-law was buried, thus making it a sacred cemetery, and the supposed earthly gate of paradise. The first general recorded plague, known to have started on the Euphrates, and which prevailed over all of the then known world, occurred in the year 767 B. C. One-half of the citizens of Carthage perished from a similar visitation, 564 B. C. A desolating plague, which came from the east, carried off more than 100,000 persons in and around the city of Rome, 461 B. C. Rome was visited by a fearful oriental plague in the year A. D. 78, when the mortality reached 10,000 per day. In the year A. D. 430 the plague, unquestionably imported from the Mediterranean, raged in Britain, and swept away such multitudes that the living were insufficient to bury the dead. Italy, France, England, Ireland and Scotland were scourged by the Asiatic plague in the years A. D. 772, 954, 1001, 1095, 1111, 1172, 1162, 1357, 1370, 1383, 1407, 1466, 1470, 1471, 1485, 1500, 1525, 1575, 1603, 1604, 1625, 1665; and a ship from the Levant brought the disease to Marseilles, France, in 1720, and 60,000 persons perished in that city. The last visitation to western Europe was in 1789-'95-'97, when it crossed the Atlantic and carried off numbers of persons in some of our seaboard cities, especially Philadelphia. It has prevailed in Russia, Poland, Hungary, and other European countries during the present century.

The dread scourge is again traveling westward, and may reach Western Europe, and even America, this year or next. Though medical science has been unequal to the task of arresting the disease after it has got fairly under way, yet sanitary science has made such progress within the last century that there is reason to hope that preventives can be successfully applied, so successfully, at least, as to so modify the disease as to bring it under medical control.

It is not yet settled who is to be mayor. It will take five votes to seat Mr. Simon, and it is not yet demonstrated how he is to get them. Though the fraudulent ballot stands as counted for him, yet on the direct question of giving him the seat a majority may fail to declare in his favor.

MARRIED.

In this city, July 12, by Rev. A. L. Lindsley, D. D., at the bride's residence, Mr. R. L. Greaves and Miss Fannie L. Johnson, both of this city.

DIED.

In Astoria, July 4, of brain fever, Roy Wilson, twin son of J. Q. A. and Georgia Bowlby, aged 1 year, 8 months and 2 weeks.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED — AN OFFICE BOY; ONE WITH A little experience preferred. Address Box 175. jy13d2t

WANTED TO BUY—ONE OR TWO RESIDENCE lots, centrally located. State price and locality to C. F. P., P. O. Box 145, Portland. jy13d3ned

A SINGLE GENTLEMAN, RESIDING HERE permanently, wishes a nicely furnished room south of Morrison and west of Sixth streets; rent not material. Address Postoffice Box 18. 1t

TO LET.
PART OF LOWER DOCK FOOT OF YAMHILL street; suitable as a steamboat landing. Inquire of THOMPSON, DeHART & CO. jy13d3t

A GOOD CHANCE TO MAKE MONEY.
$1100 WILL BUY A GOOD PAYING BUSINESS in a good location. Reason for selling it, sickness. Address "A. B.," at this office. 1t

FOR RENT.
AN EIGHT-ROOM DWELLING, WITH BATH room and cellar; hot and cold water and gas pipes all through; large corner lot; to a desirable tenant, $35 per month. Apply to R. D. PITT, New Market Block. 1t

NOTICE.
HEREAFTER THE VANCOUVER STAGE WILL leave Vancouver for Portland at 1 P. M.; returning leaves Occidental Hotel, Portland, at 5 P. M. Fare 50 cents. jy13d3t J. O. SMITH.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED up to July 19, 1881, at 1 P. M., for the Pool Privilege during the meeting of the N. D. A. A. Terms, cash in hand, and a sufficient bond for the payment of all moneys according to the decision of the judges; the association reserving the right to reject any and all bids. By order of the board of directors.
jy13d3t R. E. BYBEE, Sec.

Firemen's Mutual Aid Society.—There will be a special meeting of this organization this, Wednesday, evening at the police court room, at 8 o'clock. Every member is expected to be present, as business of importance is to be transacted. By order.
GEO. P. SEARS, President.
Attest: JOHN O'CONNOR, Sec. 1t

FOR RENT.
NICE ROOMS IN BRICK BUILDING ON FIRST and Alder streets. FERRY & WHITE, Real Estate Agents. jy13d3ned

FOR RENT.
COTTAGE ON CLAY ST.; $12 50 PER MONTH. FERRY & WHITE, Real Estate Agts. jy13d3ned

FOR SALE.
LOT AND NEW HOUSE ON SECOND STREET; $2600; a bargain. FERRY & WHITE, Real Estate Agents. jy13d3ned

BOARD.
TWO GENTLEMEN CAN FIND BOARD IN A private family. Apply under letter H., this office. jy13d3ned

FOR SALE.
40 x 80 FEET, EIGHTH, BETWEEN MORRISON and Yamhill, with two houses renting for $20 per month—$2500. This is a rare investment.
jy13d3ned FERRY & WHITE, Real Estate Agts.

CHANGE OF TIME.
ON AND AFTER JULY 20, THE STR. FLEETWOOD will leave Morrison street wharf at 6:30 A. M. for Cascades Locks and the Dalles. Fast time and low fares. jy13d3t

Attention, Ancient Order Hibernians.—There will be a meeting of the above order held at their hall [illegible] Wednesday evening, [illegible] at 8 o'clock sharp. A full attendance is requested, as election of division officers for the ensuing year will take place. By order of P. G. GILLESPIE, President.
MATT. CASEY, Secretary. 1t

ROSS ISLAND
REFRESHMENT HOUSE.
THE STEAMER AVERILL WILL LEAVE THE foot of Columbia street at 7 o'clock each evening, and on Sundays at 9 A. M. and 1 and 5 P. M.
je12d6t AL. CRALE, Proprietor.

NEW TO-DAY

MISS DR. ANGIE L. FORD,
[illegible]
167 and 169 First, bet. Yamhill & Morrison.
[illegible]

COUNTRY HOTEL FOR SALE.

DOING A GOOD AND PAYING BUSINESS IN [illegible]

WILHOIT SPRINGS
SUMMER RESORT.

NOW OPEN FOR THE SEASON. FOR TERMS address
A. F. MILLER, Oregon City, or at LADDE BROS., Portland.

SEA VIEW HOUSE,

North Pacific Beach, [illegible] Miles from Ilwaco.

IS NOW OPEN TO RECEIVE VISITORS. [illegible]

FOR THE SEASIDE.

LURLINE

Will leave Alder street for Astoria

Saturday, July 16, at 7:30 A. M.

[illegible]

Monday, July 18th, at 6:30 A. M.

SPLENDID CHANCE to visit the SEASIDE RESORTS.

JACKSON & CO.,

WOOD AND COAL.

OFFICE AND YARD

Foot of Fourth St., bet. Ainsworth Dock and O. & C. R. R. Engine House.

Orders left at the Office and National and Occidental Hotels will receive prompt attention.

J. CLARK,

IMPORTER AND MANUFACTURER OF

Saddlery, Hardware & Harness

REMOVED TO

104 AND 106 FRONT STREET,

Next to Oregonian Office.

MEN'S BOOTS AND SHOES

We have received a large invoice of

MEN'S AND BOYS'

BOOTS AND SHOES!

Comprising all the leading Eastern manufactures, Lilly, Brackett & Co., Cox, Young & Gardine, and other first-class makers.

We have all sizes and styles. To obtain this point we have overstocked.

Gentlemen will find it to their advantage to give us a call.

We have always in stock a fine assortment of

LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S SHOES,

ESPECIALLY FRENCH KID GOODS.

"Clearance Sale" is too common. We mean to sell our goods at reduced prices and to keep up with the times.

THE PALACE

BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE,

Cor. Third and Morrison Sts.

CARDWELL & BENNETT.

MONEY ADVANCED

TO

DEPUTY SURVEYORS!

CERTIFICATES OF DEPOSIT WANTED.

Deputy surveyors who desire to make surveys under Sect on 2401, Revised Statutes, will be advanced the required deposits, and their certificates taken at market rates, by the undersigned. Address
E. M. TALBOT, Sioux City, Iowa.
Reference: First National Bank, Sioux City, Iowa.

O. B. BIRD, M. D.,

HOMŒOPATHIC

Physician, Obstetrician and Surgeon.

First above Morrison, same block with Abell's Photograph gallery.
Office Hours: 8½ to 11, 2 to 4½ and 6 to 8.
Residence, Sixth above Yamhill. Seldom at home between 10 & 1.
Telephone in residence.
Chemical, microscopical and Post mortem Examinations conducted with care.
The utmost care bestowed upon obstetric practice.
Ten weeks notice required, to give time for the preparatory treatment which, has become so popular among Homeopaths. This medicine, with written instructions, will be sent by mail for three dollars.
Family cases of medicine prepared or refilled, and books furnished, at San Francisco prices.
Patients treated by mail, at office rates.
Medicines always furnished with out extra charge.

AUCTION SALE

OF

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

CONTINUED

TO-NIGHT.

THREE PIANOS WILL BE SOLD

Promptly at 9 o'clock.

Sale commences at 7½ o'clock.

S. FRIEDMAN, Auctioneer.

Improving Upper Columbia and Snake Rivers,

UNITED STATES ENGINEER OFFICE,
PORTLAND, OR., July 12, 1881.

SEALED PROPOSALS, in duplicate, will be received at this office until 11 o'clock A. M., August [illegible], 1881, for removing 100 cubic yards solid rock, more or less, from Upper Umatilla and Homly Rapids, Columbia River, and from the channel over Palouse Rapids, Snake River, below Lewiston, Idaho. Appropriation $15,000. Specifications and blank forms of proposals can be obtained on application.
jy13d6t G. L. GILLESPIE, Major of Engineers.

AT

THE LEADING

DRY GOODS HOUSE

THREE CASES

4-4 DRESS CRETONNES,

4-4 FRENCH PERCALES,

4-4 BATISTE LAWNS,

IN

LATEST DESIGNS,

AT

12½ Cents a Yard.

Regular price 25c.

Samples sent free on application. Orders from the country, whether large or small, promptly filled.

Lipman & Co.

Cor. First and Washington Sts.

AMUSEMENTS.

Announcement Extraordinary!

NEW MARKET THEATER.

Wednesday, 13th July, 1881.

GRAND

OPERATIC CONCERT

GIVEN BY

HERR CARL FORMES,

The Greatest Living Basso,

assisted by

MRS. BLOCK, of San Francisco,

MISS BELLE DUBOIS	Mezzo Soprano
MRS. D. GOODSELL	Soprano
	Contralto
MR. EDGAR L. COURSEN	Violinist

[illegible]

WANTS.

[illegible]

INFORMATION WANTED

[illegible]

TO LET.

FOR RENT.
[illegible]

RENT $40 MONTHLY.
TEN ROOMED HOUSE, CORNER MAIN AND West Park streets, with modern conveniences, newly painted inside, [illegible] Apply J. FRED CLARK, Real Estate Agent, 28 Washington street.

TO LET.
BY THE DAY, WEEK OR MONTH, NICELY furnished rooms in the Sherlock House, corner Second and Oak. Night keys furnished rooms when desired.

RENT $45 MONTHLY.
THOSE TWO TEN ROOMED HOUSES ON B and Fifteenth street, recently finished with all modern conveniences; dry, healthy location. [illegible] Apply J. FRED CLARK, Real Estate Agent, 28 Washington street.

FOR SALE.

$800 WILL BUY LOT, C BLOCK 80, HOLLADAY'S Addition, East Portland, only 3 blocks from river front, near the avenue. Inquire at O. T. Co's office, 6 Stark street.

FAMILY CARRIAGE — A FIRST-CLASS TWO-seated phaeton for sale low. [illegible]

FOR SALE — A DESIRABLE HALF OR WHOLE block, located on E street, between Twelfth and Thirteenth, Couch's addition. Apply to R. SMITH, [illegible]

BOARDING HOUSE FOR SALE.
THE FURNITURE AND GOOD WILL OF A first-class boarding house [illegible]

FOR SALE.
[illegible]

FOR SALE.
[illegible]

800,000 BRICK FOR SALE.
[illegible]

FOR SALE.
[illegible]

500 ACRE IMPROVED FARM FOR SALE.
[illegible] Apply J. FRED CLARK, Real Estate Agent, 28 Washington street.

BUSINESS SPECIALS.

R. D. PITT, Notary Public and Com'r of Deeds for all the states and territories, New Market Block. Money to loan in small and large parts on real estate.

WEEKS & MORGAN, Wholesale & Retail Grocers and Feed Merchants, Nos. 27, 29 and 31 Front St., bet. Main and Madison.

BURKHART & SPALDING, Butchers and Packers, cor. Second and B sts., offer a full line of best quality of Meats, Ham and Bacon.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

NOTICE.
ALL PERSONS HOLDING CLAIMS AGAINST the steamer Hyllo will present them without delay to ISAAC THOMAS on board the steamer Latona.

NOTICE
IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL THOSE INDEBTED [illegible] KRIBS & McMILLEN

[illegible]

WHERE IS ALPHA DANIEL?
HE LEFT TACOMA ABOUT SIX MONTHS AGO, [illegible] W. H. DANIEL, [illegible]

SAWS.

[illegible]

E. C. ATKINS & CO., Indianapolis,

MANUFACTURERS.

KIRK SHELDON, Sole Agent.

FACTS.

[illegible]

E. C. ATKINS & CO.,

INDIANAPOLIS,

[illegible]

KIRK SHELDON,

Sole Agent for Oregon and Washington Ter'y.

AINSWORTH HOUSE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS LEASED THE large and handsome brick residence of Captain J. C. Ainsworth, on Third St., which she has converted into a first class private hotel. [illegible] Terms reasonable.
MRS. E. B. [illegible]

OFENER RAKOCZY,

The Most Reliable and Effective Aperient.

Contents of Medicinal Salts in 10,000 parts:

[illegible]

Ask your druggist or grocer for it.

MILLINERY AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

Summer

Millinery

At Cost.

John Cran

& Co.

NEARING THE END.
NEARING THE END.

Our Removal Sale will soon close.

DO NOT DELAY,

But Come Immediately and Buy

DRY GOODS

FURNISHING GOODS

AND

FANCY GOODS,

AT COST!
AT COST!

OLDS & KING,

147 Third St.

TO THE PUBLIC.

My entire stock of MILLINERY GOODS will be offered AT COST prices until Sept. first. The best chance to secure first-class goods at cost prices ever offered to the Ladies of Portland.

P. E. BRIGHAM,
103 FIRST STREET.
Next to Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

NEW STYLES

IN

Ladies, Misses and Children's

HOSIERY,

Ladies' Underwear,
Infants' Complete Wardrobes,
Children's Short Dresses,

FANCY GOODS,

Zephyrs, Crewels, German and Germantown Wool, and all material for

FANCY WORK

AND

EMBROIDERY,

AT

B. HARTMAN & CO'S,

185 THIRD STREET.
P. O. Box 300.

MRS. G. H. CLARKE,
Importer of

FINE MILLINERY,

Corner Fourth and Columbia Streets,
PORTLAND, OR.

Farmers and Contractors' Employment Office.

WE ARE PREPARED TO FURNISH HELP, male or female on the shortest possible notice. Persons wishing to engage hands will call or send by mail, giving full directions and wages to be paid.

MANLEY & McCOOL,
34 Washington St., Portland, Oregon.

LIME.

On and after this date the price of Lime will be $1 55 per barrel; in one-hundred-barrel lots or more, $1 50.

J. McCRAKEN & CO.
WADHAMS & ELLIOTT.
CORBITT & MACLEAY.

SCHOOL OF CIVIL, MINING AND MECHANICAL Engineering, [illegible] A. VAN DER NAILLEN, [illegible] San Francisco.

Great Clearance Sale

OF

$10,000 WORTH OF

BOOTS and SHOES,

FOR THIRTY DAYS ONLY

We offer an overstock, comprising the most COMPLETE STOCK of the VERY BEST MAKES and LATEST STYLES in the market. Also a full line of

LADIES AND MISSES' COMMON SENSE SHOES

AT A

GREAT REDUCTION

BY LOW MARKED PRICES

We mean Business. Call early for Bargains.

Pacific Boot & Shoe House

109 FIRST STREET.

NOTICE!

Bargains, Bargains.

AT MARKED PRICES.

In order to make room for large consignments of Boots and Shoes now on the way, under special contract, we offer our large stock of

BOOTS & SHOES LOW FOR CASH.

As to quantity, quality and prices, call and see. Cash buyers will find it to their interest to do so.

REMEMBER

COLUMBIA BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

No. 171 Second St., Centennial Block.

G. W. BILES & CO.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

Are in Receipt of

MEN'S

UNLAUNDRIED
UNLAUNDRIED
UNLAUNDRIED

SHIRTS.
SHIRTS.
SHIRTS.

HATHAWAY
HATHAWAY
HATHAWAY

DRESS SHIRTS.
DRESS SHIRTS.
DRESS SHIRTS.

NOVELTIES

IN

MEN'S NECKWEAR.
MEN'S NECKWEAR.

MEN'S UNDERWEAR.
MEN'S UNDERWEAR.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

DRY GOODS.

JOHN CRAN & CO.
JOHN CRAN & CO.
JOHN CRAN & CO.

JUST OPENED

A CASE OF

GINGHAMS
GINGHAMS
GINGHAMS

AND

CALICOES.

GREATLY REDUCED.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

NOW IS YOUR TIME!

WE ARE SELLING

BOOTS AND SHOES

AT

BEDROCK PRICES!

Having no store rent or heavy bills, we are enabled to sell CHEAPER than any house in the city. Call and convince yourselves before purchasing elsewhere.

WM. GRAY & SONS,
140 FRONT ST.,
Next Meussdorffer's Hat Store.

GEO. L. HIBBARD. J. W. BRAZEE

GEO. L. HIBBARD & CO.,
Manufacturers, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS,

Shoe Laces, Ladies' Shoe Polish, Shoe Brushes and Blacking of All Kinds.
65 Front Street, Portland, Or.

BABY WAGONS,

Reversible, with Canopy Tops,

Bird Cages, Baskets, Base Balls, Croquet,

Velocipedes, Archery, Prize Bats, Beads, Novelties.

FISHING TACKLE,

SILK ORNAMENTS.

WILLIAM BECK & SON,
165 and 167 Second St.,
Between Morrison and Yamhill.

LEARN TO TELEGRAPH.

A Class in Telegraphy will be organized

At White's Business College,

128 Front St., bet. Washington and Alder.

[illegible] For particulars call at the College or address the Principal.
A. P. ARMSTRONG.
July 11 1881. Box 101, Portland, Or.

BLYMYER M'F'G CO. BELLS.

[illegible]

LINFORTH, RICE & CO.
323 and 325 Market St., San Francisco.

GENUINE SWISS CHEESE.
NEW OREGON LIMBURGER.
NEW OREGON CREAM CHEESE.
The Cheese is A. No. 1.
C. A. BURCHARDT.

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

GREAT

CLEARING OUT SALE

OF

ELEGANT FURNITURE

AT THE

POPULAR HOUSE

OF

H. E. EDWARDS,

169 SECOND STREET.

Old Housekeepers or new beginners will save money by purchasing from this house.

DR. SURMAN.

Eclectic Physician & Surgeon

113 Morrison St., opposite Custom House, Portland.

DR. SURMAN TREATS DISEASE AT HIS INSTITUTE, [illegible]
Consultations free.

JUVENILE

WRITING SCHOOL!

I WILL OPEN AN AFTERNOON WRITING Class at my School Room, cor. Sixth and [illegible] streets, on Monday, July 11th, [illegible]

I Guarantee Entire Satisfaction both to the Parent and Student.

[illegible]

OILS AND CEMENT.

200 cases Boiled Linseed Oil;
160 cases Raw Linseed Oil;
100 cases No. 1 Castor Oil;
50 cases No. 2 Castor Oil;
400 bbls White Portland Cement;
400 bbls Rosendale Cement.

Just received and for sale by
ALLEN & LEWIS.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

S. L. N. GILMAN. M. CROCKER.

GILMAN & CO.,
Auctioneers and Commission Merchants,
No. 43 First St., bet. Pine and Ash.

[illegible]

REGULAR AUCTION SALE

OF

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

AT SALESROOM

FRIDAY, JULY 15, 1881, AT 10 A. M.

Continuation of Sale of Household Furniture.

Sold on account of departure.

GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

A. B. RICHARDSON AUCTIONEER

REGULAR AUCTION SALE

I will sell at National Auction Rooms, corner of First and Pine Streets,

THIS DAY,

WEDNESDAY, JULY 13,

1 large Work Horse
2 Horses, Saddles and Bridles
1 Saddles and Bridles
20 Buggy Whips
2 one sets Buggy Harness

FURNITURE

[illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

A. B. RICHARDSON AUCTIONEER

ASSIGNEE SALE

OF

PORTABLE MILLS,
CIRCULAR SAW MILLS,

I will sell on the premises, No. [illegible] North Front Street, on

WEDNESDAY, July 13, 1881,

At 10 o'clock A. M.

1 NO. 2 DOUBLE CIRCULAR SAW MILL.

1 35-inch Underrunner PORTABLE MILL.

[illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

A. B. RICHARDSON AUCTIONEER

SPECIAL SALE

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

I will sell on the premises, No. 129 [illegible] Street between Alder and Washington

ON THURSDAY, JULY 14, 1881,

[illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

GOING, GOING! GONE!!

S. FRIEDMAN,

Auctioneer and Commission Merchant,

REMOVED

From 214 to 203 First St., Second door above Taylor, Portland, Or.

Will keep a Large Assortment of Goods to

Retail at Auction Prices.

[illegible]

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

J. SHERWIN,
Architect and Superintendent.

[illegible]

J. B. UPTON & WM. H. UPTON,
Attorneys-at-Law,
WALLA WALLA, W. T.

SPECIAL ATTENTION [illegible]

ALFRED KINNEY, M. D.,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN.
Office and Residence, S. E. cor. Liberty and Chemeketa Streets, one block north of Opera House.
Salem, Oregon.

Caramels, Cream Bonbons,

MARSH MALLOW,	ALMOND,
STRAWBERRY,	PISTACHIA,
RASPBERRY,	TUTTI FRUTTI,
COCOANUT,	PANOCHE,
VANILA,	CHOCOLATE,
WALNUT,	PLUM PUDDING.

VARIETIES:

FRENCH CANDIED FRUITS
NOUGAT,
COCOANUT,
JELLIES,
CHOCOLATE
PISTACHIOS PORTUGAIS.

And all the very latest productions in Fancy Candies.

ICE CREAM IN SEASON.

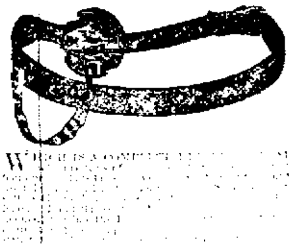
ALISKY & HEGELE.

145 FIRST ST.

RUPTURE CURED

BY THE USE OF THE

HENDRICKS ELASTIC PAD TRUSS



[illegible]

J. O'CONNOR,

GROCERIES AND PRODUCE,

Ship Stores, Garden and Grass Seeds,
Foreign and Domestic Fruits.

Corner Front and Washington Streets.

ND COMMISSION.

M. CROCKER.

AN & CO.,
Commission Merchants,
bet. Pine and Ash.

OF REAL ESTATE, FURNI-
[illegible], Horses, Cattle, Bag-

DAYS Tuesdays and Fridays

AUCTION SALE
OF
D FURNITURE
ALESROOM
15, 1881, AT 10 A. M.

ale of Household Furni-
ture,

ount of departure,

AN & CO., Auctioneers.

SON.......AUCTIONEER

AUCTION SALE

n's Auction House, corner
and Pine Streets,

IS DAY.

DAY, JULY 13th,
o'clock A. M.

k Horse,
ddles and Bridles,
Bridles,
ips,
aggy Harness,
ALSO
RNITURE:
Washstands, Teapoys,
es, Hat Racks, Tables,
s, etc., etc.
ALSO
ing Mattresses,
ws and Bolsters.
ALSO
and Glassware,
ALSO
3 doz. Horse Brushes,
10 doz. Coffee Mills

RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

SON.......AUCTIONEER

NEE SALE
OF
MILLS,
LAR SAW MILLS,
ETC., ETC.

premises No. 4 North Front
reet, on

AY, July 13, 1881,
o'clock A. M.,

CIRCULAR SAW MILL,
ss and ratchet set works,
ALSO
nner PORTABLE MILL,
Iron Case, complete.
ALSO
nes, Bench, Top-runner, Faced
Furrowed.
rons complete, for 36-inch run-
runner, Portable Mill.
tter & Separator, Long Scourer,
Speed Indicators with Alarm
Bells.
four 5 and 6-foot Proof and
iller Screws, 4½ and 6-foot,
Lighter Screws, Black
d Hand Tools,
ALSO
vator Buckets and Elevator
and Bands for Hand Rolls,
reen Wire, Bolts and Dry-
ill Picks, Leather and
ber, Bolting Cloth, etc.
ALSO
roof Safe, 1 Store Truck,
ble, Chair Platform Scales, and
ce.
F. M. BLACK,
signee of Estate of Jere Allen.
RSON, Auct'r.

SON.......AUCTIONEER

AL SALE
OF
LD FURNITURE

mises, No. 120 Sixth Street
der and Washington,

AY, JULY 14, 1881,
o'clock A. M.

rlor Furniture,
y Bed Lounge,
ier Mirror,
ck Whatnot,
ALSO
Bedroom Furniture.
ALSO
resses, Blankets, Bed Quilts,
Bolsters,
re,
ALSO
ension Table,
board,
y and Glassware,
ALSO
Bath Tub,
Baby Buggy,
els and 3-Ply Carpets,
or Stove, Window Shades,
ALSO
tch Cooking Utensils, complete.
RICHARDSON, Auct'r

OING! GONE!!

RIEDMAN,
Commission Merchant,
EMOVED

First St., Second door above
, Portland, Or.

e Assortment of Goods to

Auction Prices.

ving, Counter Scales, Faucets,
sores, Funnels, etc., etc., to be

n Sales and Appraisements in
neral Merchandise, Household
e Stock, etc., etc.
S. FRIEDMAN, Auctioneer.

SIONAL CARDS.

SHERWIN,
d Superintendent.
n Block, First St., Portland, Or

& WM. H. UPTON,
neys-at-Law,
A WALLA, W. T.
ION PAID TO COLLECTIONS
erville, Weston and Milton, Or.,
urg, Dayton, Pomeroy, Colfax

KINNEY, M. D.,
located at Portland)
AND PHYSICIAN.
E. cor. Liberty and Chemeketa
ck north of Opera House)
em, Oregon. mal6dtf

Cream Bonbons,

W. ALMOND,
PISTACHEA,
FUTLE FUETLI,
PANOCHE,
CHOCOLATE ICE,
PLUM PUDDING

RIETIES:

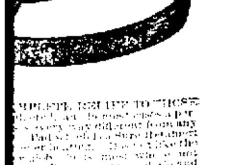
ANDIED FRUITS,
OUGAT,
OCOANUT,
ELLIES,
HOCOLATE,
IS PORTUGAIS.

atest productions in Fancy
Candies.

AM IN SEASON.

& HEGELE,
FIRST ST.

RE CURED
THE USE OF THE
ELASTIC PAD TRUSS.



[illegible]

ONNOR.

S AND PRODUCE,

Garden and Grass Seeds,
d Domestic Fruits,
nd Washington Streets.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, JULY 13, 1881.

OREGONIAN BY THE SEASIDE.—Parties can have the DAILY OREGONIAN sent to them at any of the seaside resorts, at $1 per month, on leaving their address at the counting room of this paper.

OREGONIAN AT ASTORIA.—Extra copies of the DAILY at E. C. Holden's, for the accommodation of visitors.

CITY.

BODY RECOVERED.—The body of John Gollick, the unfortunate young man who fell from the steamer City of Quincy on the evening of the 4th of July, a short distance above Oswego and drowned, was found Tuesday morning. The remains were found floating close to the bank about 100 yards from where the accident occurred. The coroner of Clackamas county has been notified of the recovery of the body. Deceased has a brother residing in or near San Francisco, who is the only relative, so far as is known.

FERRY LICENSE GRANTED.—The county commissioners, who have had under consideration for several days the application made by the Willamette Bridge Ferry Co. for a license to run a ferry between Portland and [illegible], East Portland, settled the matter yesterday. A license was granted the company to run a ferry for the period of five years. Bonds were fixed at $500 and the rate at $10 per year. For the present the rates of ferriage will remain the same as those maintained by the Stark street ferry.

CONVICTED.—The man Jackson, charged with assault with intent to commit rape upon the person of the child Ethel Andrews, was yesterday afternoon convicted as charged, after a deliberation by the jury of about one and a half hours. He will receive his sentence in a few days. With his departure the county jail will again be clear of all persons indicted for crime under state laws. Every case put upon trial at this term of the circuit court has resulted in a conviction.

BEYOND THIS SPHERE.—The Western Union Telegraph Company has an office in every place of any importance in the United States, and has connection with lines extending to all points of any note on the globe. The company has now extended one of its arms beyond this sphere, and yesterday at noon opened an office at Hades, a point on the Northern Pacific railroad near Ainsworth, Washington Territory.

OFFICERS ELECTED.—Monday evening a meeting of the Blue Ribbon Club of East Portland was held. The following officers were chosen: President, Rev. S. C. Price; 1st vice president, Wm. Everest; 2d vice president, Mrs. Ross; 3d vice president, George Johnson; secretary, W. T. Barney; treasurer, James Ingalls.

LAID OUT.—The town of Sea View, on North Pacific beach, one and a half miles from Ilwaco, has been laid out by M. J. D. Stone, into blocks 200 feet square, divided into eight lots each. Sales are being made rapidly and we hear of blocks being sold to C. A. Dolph and Wm. Brown of this city.

TO-NIGHT'S CONCERT.—No little curiosity is felt among musical people here to listen to Herr Carl Formes, who for years held the highest place among the dramatic singers of the world, and there will be a large attendance. The concert will begin precisely at 8:15.

LEG BROKEN.—About 1 o'clock this morning a deck hand on the Elder, known as "Handsome Harry," had his leg broken by a box falling on it while he was in the hold handling freight. Dr. Wells was summoned and reduced the fracture.

THE "STATE."—A dispatch from Astoria last evening states that the steamer "State" arrived there at 5:30 P. M. She sailed for Portland at 7:15 P. M. and will arrive here about 4 this morning.

F. M. A. SOCIETY.—There will be a meeting of the Firemen's Mutual Aid Society this (Wednesday) evening, at the police court room.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Jackson Jordan is in charge of the Esmond restaurant.

Jackson & Co. deal in all kinds of wood and coal; office and yard at foot of Fourth street near lower end Ainsworth dock.

Mrs. Ville & Co. guarantee the best and most fashionable fitting dresses. There are no misfits and no wrinkles. They use the French glove-fitting system.

John Clark, importer and manufacturer of saddlery hardware and harness, has removed to Nos. 154 and 156 Front street, next to THE OREGONIAN office.

The handsome and commodious steamer Lurline will leave the foot of Alder street for Astoria, Saturday, July 16th, at 7:30 A. M. Returning, will leave Astoria Monday at 6:30 A. M.

The handsome and fast little steamer Fleetwood will, until further notice, leave the foot of Morrison street every morning at 6:30 for the Cascades and The Dalles. Fast time and low fares.

Cardwell & Bennett, at the Palace Boot and Shoe House, corner of Morrison and Third streets, have just received a large invoice of men's and boys' boots and shoes. They have a very large and choice lot of ladies, misses and children's shoes.

Persons desirous of insuring in a sound, reliable company, are invited to read the advertisement of Messrs. Dawson & Harvey. These gentlemen are general agents for Oregon and Washington Territory of the Commercial Union Assurance Company, of London.

O. P. Bird, M. D., physician, obstetrician and surgeon, can be found at his office, Monastes block, near the photograph gallery, from 8:30 to 10 A. M., 2 to 4:30 and 6:30 to 8 P. M.; can be found at his residence, Sixth street near Yamhill, between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M.

ANCIENT ORDER OF HIBERNIANS.

Division No. 1, A. O. H., Multnomah county, held an election of officers last evening with the following result:

Ed Campion, president; J. J. Meagher, vice president; M. Smyth, R. S.; R. J. Dooling, F. S.; J. D. Hanley, treasurer; Wm. Phelan, sergeant-at-arms.

At the election of the county board of the A. O. H. of Multnomah county, M. J. Gleason was elected county delegate and the following resolution was passed:

That the thanks of the officers of this board is due to Captain Babbidge, Purser Hall and Steward Moran of the steamer Bonita, also to Captain Parker of the Clara Parker, for their kind attention and gentlemanly conduct to us during our visit to Astoria.

At the state convention of the A. O. H., held in Astoria, the following resolutions were passed:

WHEREAS, The present difficulties in Ireland demand a firm stand to be taken by all true Irishmen in the present crisis. Therefore be it

Resolved, That we pledge our united and undivided support to the holy cause of aiding our distressed country in securing those heavenborn rights which are withheld by the tyranny of a usurping and heartless government—base, selfish and relentless England. And

WHEREAS, An attempt has been made to assassinate our chief magistrate. Therefore be it

Resolved, That this convention takes this method of expressing their abhorrence of so dastardly an act, and express their joy at hearing of his improving condition, hoping that a few days may place him past all danger.

SLIGHT CORRECTION.

Mr. Henry Hewett, president of the city council, claims that his remarks before voting on the question of the disposition of ballot numbered 200 were not reported in full in yesterday's OREGONIAN. He said Monday evening:

"In voting on a question a few days ago I followed the strict letter of the law, and found out afterwards, upon the highest legal authority, that I had made a mistake. This time I will not follow the strict letter of the law, but take the common sense view of the law. I vote 'No.'"

NEW BOOKS

The following new books have just been received and added to the Portland library:

Nana's Daughter, a continuation of and sequel to Emily Zola's novel of Nana; by A. Streen and H. Leverdier. Translated from the French by John Stirling.

Farm Festivals; by Will Carleton.

No Name Series; Manuela Paredes.

The Stage, or Recollections of Actors and Acting, from an experience of 50 years a series of Dramatic Sketches; by James E. Murdock with an appendix.

AUCTION SALES.

S. Friedman holds sale this evening of books and musical instruments. Cheap bargains.

A regular auction sale will be held by Richardson, at the corner of Pine and First streets to-day. Sale will commence at 9 A. M.

PERSONAL.

Mr. Wm. M. Leech of the Seattle *Post*, was in the city yesterday and left for Salem in the afternoon.

Mr. H. P. Chapman city surveyor of Walla Walla, and his wife, are the guests of Col. Chapman of this city. They leave for Salem to-day.

We take pleasure in calling attention to the new ad. of Miss Dr. Angie L. Ford in to-day's issue. Miss Dr. Ford is a regular graduate of the medical department of the Willamette university. She has been remarkably successful in the treatment of diseases of women and children, which she has made a specialty during the two years she has been practicing in this city.

The proprietors of the Vienna Coffee House, Messrs. R. Freeman and M. Smith, have purchased the Pine Street Coffee House, and it will hereafter be conducted by Mr. M. Smith, who will keep it up with the good reputation of their Vienna Coffee House.

LADIES,
Ask for *Hamilton Keith's* celebrated New York *fine Shoes*. They are *perfect fitting, durable* and the very *best* made. Champlin & Hollabaugh, sole agents.

Ice Cream at the Candy Factory, 232 First street.

Wife is at last satisfied, Barbey, 32 Yamhill street, has put the sewing machine in good order.

Board by week $4.50 and $5; St. Charles Restaurant.

The DAILY OREGONIAN can always be found on J. R. Gill & Co.'s counter.

Bargains in breech and muzzle loading guns, at Uncle Myers', 181 First st.

"Frenchy," the old-time boot-black, wants to see his friends at the Esmond.

Simon Harris, 49 First st, is selling 5 octave Palace Organs at the low price of $65.

Remember that Child's drug store is on the corner of Second and Morrison sts.

Charley dear, now if you love me, be sure to bring those candies from S. L. Stone's.

Fresh home made taffey and chewing-cream, made by experienced candy maker, at P. O. Candy Factory.

Atkin's Forest Flower Cologne at Child's drug store.

NOT YET SETTLED.

TESTIMONY WITH REGARD TO THE SECOND WARD TAKEN.

Another Meeting to be held Thursday Evening—Andrus again Barred from Voting in the Contest.

The council met at 7:30 last evening, every member present. President Hewett took the chair. Every inch of space in the lobby was taken by spectators.

The question of the right of Andrus to vote in matters relating to the investigation of the Second ward, and in the final adjudication of the mayoralty contest, came up.

President Hewett decided that Andrus had a right to vote as long as he was councilman.

Honeyman took an appeal, the vote on which was as follows: To sustain the chair—Andrus, Chittenden, Gerdes and Raleigh; against—Honeyman, Eddy, Kelley and Nicklin.

There followed half an hour's fruitless discussion. The attention of the chair was called to Sec. 11 of the rules of order which reads as follows:

"Every member who shall be present when a question is put, shall vote for or against the same unless the council shall excuse him, or unless he be immediately interested, in which case he shall not vote."

The chair then decided that Andrus had no right to vote, that the decision of the chair was not sustained, and that Andrus would have no vote in any matter relating to the contest.

When reminded by Mr. Williams that he had a right to vote on the question of Andrus' right to vote, the chair replied, "I will not take the responsibility of voting on this question. The council must decide which of the whether Mr. Andrus shall vote. I will resign my seat right now rather than assume the responsibility of sustaining my own decision."

[illegible]

Mayor D. P. Thompson, City Auditor R. L. Durham, the three judges, Henry Ackerman, R. L. Bybee and F. R. Harrington, and City Treasurer [illegible] McKercher were examined under oath. The testimony elicited nothing further in relation to the Second ward ballot box than has hitherto been published in THE OREGONIAN.

At the close of the testimony, the attorneys proceeded to discuss the question of whether the vote of the Second ward should be thrown out or not. H. Y. Thompson spoke first. He was followed by R. Williams, who in turn was followed by J. W. Whalley. Judge C. B. Bellinger concluded the argument.

Nicklin moved that the council take a recess until Thursday evening at 7:30, at which time the question could be settled.

The motion prevailed and the council adjourned.

BRIEF NOTES.

Steamer State due here.

Herr Carl Formes this evening.

The Elder carries hence a full freight.

The public plaza looks very green and inviting.

The steamship Elder will sail hence this morning.

Grand Lodge A. O. U. W. will convene today at Salem.

We have had no warm weather to speak of thus far this season.

Mrs. Wm. A. Daly is visiting relatives and friends in Linn county.

The Mendelssohn Quintette club will be the next musical attraction.

Mr. Greene and family of Madison street, left on last Tuesday for a six weeks' sojourn in the Cascades.

Portland is at present infested by a crowd of rough characters. Burglaries are of very frequent occurrence.

The Widow Bedott party will leave for San Francisco on the steamer Elder. Their success in Oregon has not been remarkable.

M. M. Harris leaves on the outgoing steamer for a trip to San Francisco to visit relatives, and from thence he goes to lower California in hopes of benefiting his health.

PRESIDENT JAMES A. GARFIELD.

Words of Sympathy by Bethel Home Lodge.

At a regular meeting of this lodge, held last Monday evening in this city, the following expressions were unanimously adopted, the entire lodge rising and voting. By the same unanimity it was ordered that a copy properly engrossed and duly stamped with the lodge seal should be forwarded to the Hon. J. G. Blaine, secretary of state.

Honored Sir: We the members of Bethel Home Lodge No. 1, I. O. G. T. of the world, working under a charter of the grand lodge of the world, in regular session convened, take this earliest opportunity to convey to our beloved president through you, our expressions of profound sorrow and amazement that his precious life and sacred person have been assailed by a murderer, and placed in imminent jeopardy by a dastardly assassin. The tidings of this horrible crime have filled us with unutterable grief. Language fails to express our abhorrence of the crime and our execration of the criminal, who merits the most condign punishment. We have watched with intense solicitude each bulletin from the chamber of our dear president during the past ten days, and have gathered with avidity each slightest indication of his improvement. From day to day we have devoutly thanked Almighty God for the wonderful skill [illegible] his physicians, and we shall continue to pray and to hope for his full recovery to health.

To the estimable and devoted wife and mother of our beloved president we send our heartfelt sympathy in this hour of intense solicitude. That the day of recovery and gladness may speedily shed its radiance upon the 50,000,000 of anxious and sorrowful citizens of these United States is the fervent prayer of this lodge of temperance workers.

W. H. HUNTER, W. C. T.
C. CLARKE, W. Sec.

Chaplain E. S. STRONG, Sec. Dep. W. C. T.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

T Negnini, Astoria	J. L. York, San Jose
Tilman Ford, Salem	A S Ebbert, Fossil
H Kelley, Cathlamet	W S Mossley, Powder river
C Maddges, Rainier	L A Johnson, do
G N Mitchell, do	O E Hall, Vancouver
P C Hetzler, Salem	J H Anderson, do
Miss M Wells, do	G H Ward, do
F Thompson, do	Mrs E E Parsons, Dallas
Mrs Williams, Philomath	J Fichle, Hillsboro
M D Lee, North Yamhill	J J Fisher, MD, N Tacoma
W Smith, Vancouver	W Hamilton, Dallas
O Lemberg, do	A C Rinehart, Columbia Slough
J F Watson, Dayton	
T Hardemann, Vancouver	R E Graham, Graham's Ferry
J N Adams, City	
J W Marsh & son, Forest Grove	J C H Brown & son, Eola
W Simpson, Silverton	John Catlin, Yakima

ST. CHARLES.

H B Sommerville, Sheridan	Miss Whipple, Vancouver
Miss W S Strong, Dayton, W T	H A Clark, Albany
	C C Hogue, Albany
B J Hawthorn, Corvallis	J S Sweet, Independence
E B McElroy, do	C E Mayers, do
S Blank, Forest Grove	Miss R Tozier, Hillsboro
H G Guild & wf, Silverton	J J Stott, do
Miss F Parrish, do	A Birlensky, Dayton
G Gelbach, Tumwater	Miss M Porter, Forest G
G W Myer, Smithfield	Miss Pilger, Jacksonville
J M Garrison, wife & 2 children, Forest Grove	Mrs Plymale, do
	J N Lauback, Dalles
B Friedlander, Dalles	T W Sloan, Walla Walla
J R Montague, Walla Walla	J A Hungate, Almota, W T
Ladru Royal, Ashland	W S Gard, Vancouver
G R Dedman, Oregon City	J B Leatherman, Woodburn
Miss R Broughton, do	W H Wallace, S F
Miss N Powell, Albany	Dr H R Littlefield, O R & N Co
M Cleaver, Silverton	
A D Gaunt, McMinnville	S Trapp, New Westminster, B C
C E Woods, New Westminster, B C	J Y Chilberg, N Tacoma
T C Van Epps, Olympia	Allen Weir, editor *Argus*, Port Townsend
N C Averill, Steilacoom	
J A Hill, Newcastle	M Wilson, Renton
Mrs M J Sparks, Olympia	C C Shephard, Skamakawa
C B Mann & wife, do	T McCullough, Tacoma
E P Bower, N Yamhill	W Kirkpatrick, McMinnville
C J Crandall, Dallas	
H D Hunt, Vancouver	H B Halleck, Salem
O Hilton, Salem	M L Brand, Canyon City
E Horton, Olympia	

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS.

P A Marquam and wife to Z B Nichols, lots 1, 2, 5 and 6, blk 55 city, July 12; $400.

M. Bills and wife to N Holden, lots 1 and 4, blk 151 Portland, July 8; $4100.

P Taylor and wife to N E Taylor, E ½ lots 7 and 8 blk 54, city, June 30; $1200.

QUIT CLAIM DEEDS.

S P R E Ass'n to P Taylor, E ½ lots 7 and 8, blk 54, city, June 29; $20.

Ice Cream.—Parties, festivals, picnics supplied. Reasonable rates. Country orders solicited. Chas. Griessen, 232 First street.

EMMET GUARD EXCURSION.—The Emmet Guard propose to give a picnic and excursion to the Cascades and Rooster Rock, on Sunday, July 31st. The swift and commodious steamer Washington has been chartered for the occasion. A band of music has been engaged that will accompany the excursion. To all who attend, a day's pleasure is assured.

The season of excitement is over and the people have settled down to quietude. Although the month is liable to be dull, Beck & Waldman, clothiers, do not apprehend anything of the kind, as the reduction in prices will be an inducement for purchasers to call on them for goods.

We confine ourselves to the truth in advertising our business. We have the only coupes in town. Carriages and coupes may be ordered any time, day or night. ACKER & LEIHY, City Stables.

Gold and silver Waltham stem winding watches, at greatly reduced prices, at Uncle Myers', 181 First st., corner of Yamhill.

Telephone to or order of the O. T. Co. when you or your family want a fine carriage for calling or riding.

Antidote for malaria is the Oregon Blood Purifier.

Best cuisine in city—St. Charles Restaurant.

Sweet and good—Hoffman's stall fed beef.

Oysters all Summer at Keith's.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
149 First, Portland, Or.
Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry,
SILVER WARE,
CLOCKS, SPECTACLES, ETC.

JACKSON JORDAN, late caterer of the "Lick," in charge of Restaurant. Best in the city. Open all day. J. H. BRENNER, Agt.

STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

The morning session of the State Teachers' Association opened at 9 o'clock A. M. at the Park street school building.

After the usual opening exercises the enrollment of teachers was made. The following teachers were present and answered to their names:

Christina McConnell, Portland
Ella Sabin, "
M. E. Cook, "
Bertha Parker "
Annie Oatfield, "
Wm. S. McCready, "
Sophie Burkhalter "
Lottie Stout, "
Flora Smith, "
Laura Oatfield, "
J. B. H. Hewitt, "
T. H. Crawford, "
Isabel Baker, "
Ella Dickerson "
Annie G. Abbott, "
Cora A. Selby, "
Kate E. Freeman "
Ellen Sheirz, "
Louise Burton, "
Anna S. Anderson, "
Annetta H. Tolc, "
R. E. Warren, "
Nellie Turner, "
A. M. Randall, "
S. E. Parker, "
Nellie McClaron, "
Kate Robinson, "
Emma A. Robinson, "
M. C. Daly, "
M. A. Bitnell, "
L. M. Spaulding, "
R. C. Prince, "
Lillie Wade, "
Josie Davis, "
Kate Burnell, "
Jennie Cupler, "
A. M. Anthony, "
James McKinnon, "
A. P. Anderson, "
George W. Lee "
Mrs. G. W. Lee "
Helen Plummer "
Dr. Dean Clark, "
A. E. Cotton "
D. M. Cargill, East Portland,
A. A. Bonebart, "
D. A. Crifer, "
Mary E. Burton, "
J. A. Bailey, "
Edith Dellinger "
Josie Winston, Damascus,
Chas. M. Deane, Port Madison, W. T.
J. B. Leatherman, Gervais,
W. C. Worthington, The Dalles,
G. R. Dedman, Oregon City,
A. Broughton,
Sarah Thacker, McMinnville,
T. M. Martin, Scabright,
Susie Howard, Albany
I. Minnie Baskin, Needy,
Ray Baskin, "
Jennie Selmelby, Walla Walla, W. T.,
Mary S. Myers, The Dalles,
Mollie Snyder, Dallas,
Mrs Van Rives
E. A. Hepsburn, Molalla,
J. M. Harrison, Forest Grove,
A. J. Anderson, Seattle, W. T.,
G. W. King, Halsey,
J. E. Clark, Olympia, W. T.,
G. W. Boody, Tacoma, W. T.,
W. L. Nutting, Oregon City,
J. S. Sweet,
Mary Eaton, Oswego,
Callie Martin, Seabright, Lane county,
C. A. Aubert, Freeport, W. T.,
Prof. C. H. Allen, San Jose, Cal.,
Mrs. [illegible]
Luella Miles, Castle Rock, W. T.,
Nettie A. Skiff, Salem,
Mary F. Johnson, Oregon City,
Eva A. Miller, Bethany,
Addie C. Cummings, Oregon City,
Mary Nail, The Dalles,
Emily Chenoweth, Oregon City,
N. W. Randall, Oregon City,
C. C. Hogue, Albany,
H. B. Ellsworth, Salem.

Prof. C. H. Allen, principal of the California State Normal school at San Jose, then made an address to the teachers, first on the general subject of teaching, giving some of his own experiences. He then took up the topic of "Reading," which the lexicographers define to be pronouncing or perusing written or printed matter. He next took up the point of correcting of silent reading. He said the Bible shows to the world as some writer had expressed it a bundle of interrogation points. He begins by questioning about everything as to why and what is it. He [illegible] that he is not answered and often made to feel that it is not the proper thing for him to ask these questions. Then his condition is changed from that of a lively child to that of declamation points. He silently wonders and asks to [illegible] subjects into his as whatever he expects as explanation. The first duty of a teacher when the child enters the school is to awaken that appetite for knowledge that has become blunted by contact with the world. Reading is the most important method of doing this. It is by this more than any other study that we are enabled to pour upon the child's mind the great field of knowledge. Silent reading or [illegible] was then considered in behalf of [illegible] and practical light. It is a mistake to note what a great proportion of our reading is silent reading. At least nineteen-twentieths of our reading is silent reading. And then, what percentage do we receive as our own? Not more than fifty per cent. And we soon lose the greater part of that. Then the great difference in pupils as to this matter of silent reading is noticed. One pupil calls words, the other reads thoughts. And this explains the difference in the [illegible] in the art of preparing their lessons.

From these facts the speaker deduced a strong argument in favor of a special reading exercise for the purpose of teaching in reading in this manner so that the pupil will acquire a better mode of study. The advantages the speaker claimed will be apparent to any teacher who will try the experiment.

The afternoon was occupied in the discussion of the "Reform of English spelling," in which Prof. B. J. Hawthorne led. A general discussion followed, in which a number of teachers participated.

Miscellaneous business followed, when after a musical selection the association adjourned until 8 P. M., to meet at the Taylor street M. E. church.

Evening Session.

The association and a fair audience assembled at the Taylor street church last night, Prof. Powell in the chair.

Miss Christina McConnell read a well prepared essay on moral hygiene, which was an able discussion of some of the important relations which a teacher sustains to the pupil, and was read in a splendid voice and style, was well received.

Prof. Ladru Royal of the Ashland college followed in an address on natural science, which he illustrated by blackboard and drawings.

To-day the session of the association will be resumed at 9 o'clock at the Park school building. At 2 o'clock Prof. B. J. Hawthorne will deliver an address on reform in English spelling, to be followed by a discussion.

H. Y. Thompson, Esq., will present a paper on "The Teacher's Legal Relations."

The evening session will be at the Taylor street church. An essay on "The Teacher and his Work" will be read by Prof. E. B. McElroy, to be followed by Dr. A. L. Lindsley.

ENTRIES.

Entries for the running and trotting races which are to commence on the 26th inst., at the grounds south of the city, under the management of the Northwestern District Agricultural Association, are closed. The following are the entries:

2:50 Class—G. W. Leihy's b g Billy Barlow; N. G. Smith's g g St. Elmo; Charles Hegeis's b s Western Chief.

2:38 Class—G. W. Leihy's b g Billy Barlow; N. G. Smith's g g St. Elmo; L. B. Lindsey's b g Pedro.

2:33 Class—G. W. Leihy's b g Startle; James Misner's b s Inauguration; N. G. Smith's b s Dexter; R. S. Hoggeboom's b m Fanny Kellogg; William Glassford's b g Goldfoil.

2:26 Class—Dr. W. B. Clowe's b s Milton Medium; G. W. Leihy's b g Startle; N. G. Smith's b s Dexter; Van B. DeLashmutt's s g Kelly; Wm. Glassford's b g Goldfoil.

Free for all Class—G. W. Leihy's b g Startle; Dr. W. B. Clowe's b s Milton Medium; N. G. Smith's b s Dexter; Van B. DeLashmutt's s g Kelly.

Go to Keith's for your oysters.

Aston excels—28 Yamhill street.

New Domestic is king. 49 Salmon st.

Three meal tickets $1—St. Charles Restaurant.

W. Pfunder's drug store, corner First and Ash st.

Peter Wilhelm reigns supreme at the "Bess," in Portland.

Pioneer Wood Yard foot of Morrison street. J. SORENSEN.

Nice Sunday dinners for families and ladies served at the St. Charles Restaurant.

Mocha Coffee House and Restaurant, O. Voss, manager. New, neat and inviting. Opposite Union Block.

You can get a finer hack or coupe at the O. T. Co's stables than at any other place in the city and at less rates.

Delicious cream bon-bons, highly flavored, can't be excelled; made fresh at Postoffice Candy Factory, wholesale and retail; opposite postoffice.

We are leaders not followers—in our business. If you want a nice clean carriage or coupe, with a gentlemanly and competent driver, go or send to the City Stables. ACKER & LEIHY.

Abell won the first prize at the fair. He generally goes in to win. All who viewed the exhibit at the fair expressed unbounded praise. For the best you can be sure to find the article at Abell's gallery.

Lady with steel colored silk, who made appointment with military gentleman from Vancouver, is informed that she can obtain all the money required by pawning her diamonds with Uncle Myers, 181 First st.

AND STILL THE RUSH CONTINUES.

The people are convinced that we are doing what we say, and that is, we are selling our immense and fine stock of MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, SATCHELS, TRUNKS, etc., at prices 25 per cent. below regular rates. On account of our early departure for the East for fall stock, now is the time for you to secure FIRST-CLASS BARGAINS. Prices of all our goods marked down to the lowest notch. STRAW HATS at less than cost. SUMMER SUITS at your own price. Don't fail to call. We mean business, and for the next TWENTY DAYS everything will be SLAUGHTERED at J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, corner First and Morrison streets.

A BOLD BURGLAR.

James Rice enters a Dwelling in Broad Daylight. He is discovered and Captured after a lively race.

One of the boldest burglaries ever attempted in this city occurred Monday. At 11 o'clock A. M. a man known as James Rice, who, it is said, recently came from California, boldly entered the house of Mrs. W. J. Snyder who resides at the corner of Fifth and F streets, during the absence of that lady. He coolly proceeded to investigate the premises, searching the [illegible] drawers, etc. While so engaged Mrs. Snyder returned home, and soon made the very unwelcome discovery that a burglar was in the house. She gave the alarm and Rice started to run. Mrs. Snyder happened to be standing between the burglar and the door, and in making his hasty exit he pushed her very rudely aside, throwing her to the floor. James [illegible] was standing on the opposite side of the street hearing the noise and seeing a man emerge from the front door in a hasty manner, immediately gave chase. The race proved a long and exciting one. He pursued the fugitive up F to Sixth street and up Sixth to [illegible], thence to the park, down West Park to [illegible] street. He then [illegible] into [illegible] house. From there he ran [illegible] to D street, thence to West Park, up that to [illegible] to North Eighth, thence to Stark, down Stark to [illegible] and then [illegible] to [illegible] Yamhill [illegible] to [illegible] and [illegible] store where [illegible] captured him.

Before Rice was captured a very large crowd of men and boys joined in the chase. At the time of his capture the burglar had on his person a revolver. On searching the prisoner a gold watch was found which answers the description of the stolen just before from the residence of Wm. [illegible] Hall. The dwelling of Mr. Hall, it will be remembered, was entered and burglarized during the absence of the family, and money and valuables to the amount of $500 [illegible].

Rice, it is said, was seen [illegible] the residence of Mrs. Snyder on Monday. He is [illegible] a round term at Boxer's Hotel.

RELIGIOUS.

Twenty-third Session of the Oregon Association of the Congregational Churches.

The twenty-third session of the Oregon Association of Congregational Churches will be held at Salem July 14th, 15th, 16th and 17th. The following is the programme:

THURSDAY.

11 A. M.—Organization and religious exercises.

2 P. M.—[illegible] prayer and [illegible] led by Rev. T. W. [illegible], Albany.

3 P. M.—The essentials of public worship, essay and discussion, opened by Rev. A. W. Bowers, of East Portland.

7:30 P. M.—Associational sermon by Rev. M. [illegible], [illegible], W. T.

FRIDAY.

9 A. M. to 9:30—Devotional exercises.

9:30 A. M. to 11—Oregon Home Missionary Society.

11 A. M. to 12—Prayer and conference.

2 P. M. to 4—Reports of churches.

4 P. M. to 5—The work for the season, prayer and conference, opened by Chaplain Stubbs of Portland.

7:30 P. M.—Our denominational work, report of national council by Rev. G. H. Atkinson, D. D.

SATURDAY.

9 A. M. to 9:30—Devotional exercises.

9:30 to 10:30—Reports of committees.

10:30 to 12—Benevolent societies.

2 P. M. to 3—Miscellaneous business.

3 to 4—Indian schools—essay and discussion—essay by Capt. M. C. Wilkinson, of Forest Grove.

4 to 5—The gospel work in the northwest—prayer and conference.

7:30—General missionary meeting, speakers to be announced.

SUNDAY.

10:30 A. M.—Communion sermon by Rev. H. Lyman, of Forest Grove, followed by sacrament.

[illegible] P. M. to [illegible]—Children's meeting.

7:30 P. M.—Closing sermon by Rev. [illegible] Gray, of The Dalles.

Note.—It has been the aim to avoid [illegible] crowding. There will be ample time for [illegible] not mentioned in programme.

[illegible]

P. S. KNIGHT,
[illegible]
[illegible]

Lemons a Cure for Consumption.

[illegible]

James McBride, an inmate of the soldiers' home at Dayton, O., expressed joy at the shooting of President Garfield. He was marched out of the institution at the point of the bayonet and left beyond the gates.

Poverty is a bully if you are afraid of her, or truckle to her. Poverty is good natured enough if you meet her like a man.

WHITE SEWING MACHINE,
The best in the world. B. M. Barr, Agent, 171 First street, Portland.

SINGER SEWING MACHINE
Office removed to 92 Morrison street.

Why will you ride in a shabby second hand carriage when a fine new one can be had of the O. T. Co., corner Second and Stark sts.

Get your prescription at Child's drug store.

THE GLORIOUS FOURTH IS OVER.

Business is quiet all over the city; but ISAAC BARMAN don't feel the effect of it.

THE REASONS ARE:

That he still continues to sell the immense stock of Clothing and Gent's Furnishing Goods, which he bought of Mr. A. MEYER at such very low figures, at prices that will astonish the closest buyer.

That his entire stock must be sold on or before the 1st day of September, in order to make room for his immense fall stock.

That he is offering Great Bargains, having reduced—

Suits from $15 00 to $10 00
Suits from $17 50 to $12 50
Suits from $20 00 to $15 00
Suits from $22 50 to $17 50
Suits from $25 00 to $20 00

That he is offering his entire stock of Furnishing Goods at 75 cents on the dollar.

That he has marked down his entire stock of Scarfs and Ties at 50 cents on the dollar.

That he is compelled to raise money, and he will not let up until he has it.

Make use of the opportunity before it is too late.

ISAAC BARMAN,
THE CLOTHIER.

Corner of First and Washington Sts.
Corner of Morrison and Front Sts.

STATEMENT FROM MR. WAITE.

The State Agricultural Society and its Secretary.

SALEM, July 11, 1881.

MR. EDITOR:—It has been charged that I have speculated in and purchased at a discount, and taken for those who had purchased them at a discount, large amounts of society warrants, forcing them on the society at this fair. I ask the papers of the state to publish this statement from a member of the craft, to the end that the facts may be known and understood. The statements I make are susceptible of indisputable proof.

As a member of the board of managers, and feeling a strong desire to promote the credit of the society, it has been my custom, for years, as secretary, to purchase, to a greater or less extent, at the close of each annual fair, and after the funds of the society were exhausted, such warrants as were held by needy or complaining parties, but in every instance we all will testify, paying par value therefor, holding it was a breach of good faith for any member of the board to speculate in the warrants of the society or to discount the warrants of its patrons. The warrants I have referred to as the ones in which I [illegible] but a small sum annually, and were met at succeeding annual fairs.

At the close of the disastrous fair of 1879, I [illegible] series of [illegible], I held some of the warrants, and also others were [illegible] for the various sums they were entitled to as exhibitors. [illegible]

[illegible]

A meeting of the board in [illegible], a proposition was made by Messrs. Ladd & Tilton to [illegible] the entire debt of the society, if the [illegible] would consent to [illegible] amounting to $3000 or [illegible] [illegible] and that they [illegible] [illegible] be surrendered [illegible]. This proposition, however, was rejected, and, failing in other arrangement, could be made, no alternative was left me but to carry the burden another year.

The fair of 1880 came, and with it fitting [illegible] cess, nearly all the outstanding warrants, but those held by me, being paid.

By loans on the warrants I held, they have been kept from presentation, until now, but finding that the constant renewal of my notes was entailing a [illegible] loss in the interest, I thought best and proper to present them for payment. The course I have pursued has not in the least increased the indebtedness of the society or diminished its receipts, and but for the absence of several members of the board, who were called away by some unfortunate circumstance and another, no embarrassment would have been experienced. Why an earlier presentation was not made to the board in 1880 and 1881, is easily explained, in fact, is understood by most of them already.

Against my judgment and my ability I have undertaken that which I ought not to have done. My good intentions have been slandered and my honest motives outraged, and but for a sum of money locked up in warrants as collateral for my obligations at the bank, they would not have been heard of until the meeting of the board. Their presentation was no act of pleasure to me. I felt and well assured of the slanders which would follow as I am now of the result. But I shall come out of it all as I did from the charges at the fair of 1879, with no stain of dishonesty or dishonor, victorious over the clamorous howlings of a few who have never paid the society one dollar, without receiving a good percentage in return, and the charge that I ever bought a society warrant at a discount, for any purpose, will fall to the ground.

My notes at the bank [illegible] to [illegible] while the warrants and interest [illegible] and between the interest on the warrants and the [illegible] interest on the notes which I have [illegible] paid I have lost [illegible] [illegible]

The interest on the [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] J. M. WAITE.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal service United States army—Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture—Report for the last 24 hours.

PORTLAND, July 12, 1:17 P. M.

[illegible]

River 11 feet, [illegible] inches above low water and [illegible] inches [illegible].

Maximum temperature, [illegible] degrees; minimum temperature, [illegible] degrees.

Observation [illegible] at 11:17 P. M.

MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING

GREAT REDUCTION
IN
LADIES' SUITS, CLOAKS,
DOLMANS & FRENCH
HAVELOCKS.

100 Suits Reduced from	$25 to $15 00		
50 Suits	"	"	18 to 12 00
150 Cloaks	"	"	10 to 6 50
75 Cloaks	"	"	6 to 3 50

LATEST STYLE DOLMANS and WRAPS richly trimmed with Passementerie and Fringe, reduced to $12.

Goods made to order on one day's notice, without any extra charge, and sent to any part of the country by Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express, without C. O. D. with privilege of returning.

MRS. L. PILGER,
THE ONLY
LEADING SUIT & CLOAK HOUSE,
153 First St., near Morrison.
[illegible]

MILLINERY,
FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS
111 First Street, Dekum's Building.
P. VAN FRIDAGH,
AGENT.

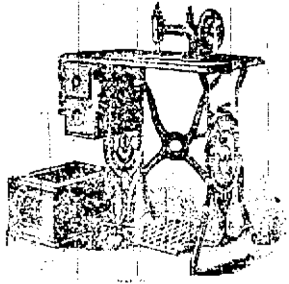
Just received, per steamer Columbia, a large assortment of the

LATEST SUMMER STYLES IN HATS AND BONNETS.

Before purchasing Ladies will please call on examine.

SINGER

SEWING MACHINES.



REMOVAL.

We have removed our office from 186 First St. to 92 MORRISON ST., near Fifth, Multnomah Block.
THE SINGER MFG. CO.

GRAIN BAGS.

Standard Imported Calcutta,
Hand-sewn, 22x36.
Pacific Jute Company's
Hand-sewn, 22x36,
GRAIN BAGS
For sale in lots to suit by
SIBSON, CHURCH & CO.,
N. W. cor. Front and Ash Streets,
Portland, Or.
[illegible]

MONEY TO LOAN.

I AM PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE LOANS FOR a term of years on improved farm land at favorable rates; interest payable annually.
je30dtf A. W. GOODLOCK, 151 First St.

PASSENGERS FOR SAN FRANCISCO

The steamer George W. Elder sailed for San Francisco this morning at 5 o'clock with the following passengers:

Miss Lyons,	Mr. White,
Mrs C Bailey & child,	C Townsend,
G Ford & wife,	F T Smith, wf & child
J P Payne,	M Jacobs,
L P Belnapp	Rev J S White,
A M Hollabaugh & wife	Miss Davis,
Miss Smith,	Dr Boughton & wife,
Miss Carr,	Mrs Brown,
Col C Hawks & wife,	D Cutbill,
F Burgess,	F J Miller,
G Smith,	F Turpin & son,
H Soules,	F J Martin,
Mrs A J Kellogg,	Miss Meyer,
Mrs Saxon,	Miss Stratton,
Mrs N P Hale,	Miss Gilliam,
Miss Keith,	Mr Jarvis
A Blolord,	S Pedro
George Dunl,	S Dorsey,
S Hubbard,	L Lovelore,
G B Rand,	J T Swallinger
W P McDaniel & wf,	Maj Thornton & fy
F Linhard	W J Fox,
S B Brown,	J F Whitfield,
J Waters,	D Shaulen,
J Cole	H I Gracie
P H Huntington,	C Whipple,
Miss West,	Miss W H Johnson,
Miss R Brown,	P Linball,
G Williams,	M Downing
Mrs Farnell,	Mrs S Dranding,
R H Vose,	A Buchanan,
W P McDonnell,	E Smith,
M M Harris,	Mr Mewst,
Mr Jones,	Mrs Hayden,
Wm McCarthy,	Miss L C Avery,
S Hiltord	C J Burnmond,
S A Smith, wf & dr	W Lawson
J Morton,	J H Hollister,

Mrs Lawrence & child, the Widow Bedott party and 61 in the steerage.

THE COURTS.

UNITED STATES COURT—DEADY, J.

TUESDAY, July 12, 1881.

United States vs. Alex [illegible]—Attorneys information filed for selling liquor to an Indian; defendant arraigned and plead guilty; [illegible], time waived and defendant sentenced to pay a fine of $10 or be committed to the county jail for the period of 50 days.

The account of C. H. Woodward, United States commissioner, examined and approved.

The account of P. Bell, United States commissioner at Pendleton, Umatilla, examined and approved.

The resignation of P. Bell as U. S. commissioner at [illegible] accepted.

Court adjourned until 10 A. M. Thursday July 14.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—STEARNS, J.

Miller & Richards vs Atkinson—Motion to compel to show authority to appear denied.

[illegible] vs [illegible]—Motion to strike out parts of the answer denied; allowed until Monday to reply.

Scoggins vs N. W. S. S. Co.—demurrer to the complaint overruled.

Becker vs Macquam & [illegible]—Judgment stands as before; cause dismissed.

Walker vs Odell—Default and judgment.

Milton vs Milton—Order for publication of summons.

State of Oregon vs Thomas Jackson—Cause tried and submitted.

POLICE COURT—STRAUSS, J.

L. J. Kelly, d. d., $10.
Mrs. Sullivan, d. d., $10.
James O'Brian, d. d., $10.
John Roe, d. d., $10.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

YOUR
Last
Opportunity
TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF
THE
Lowest
PRICES
IN
DRY GOODS,
MILLINERY
AND
STRAW GOODS.

MOONEY & VALENTINE,
First and Taylor Sts.

YOU
Need It
IN THE
SPRING-TIME,

When you feel USED UP. The system requires help to throw off the accumulations of the STAGNANT PERIOD, winter.

PERUVIAN
BITTERS

Stimulate the DIGESTIVE ORGANS, regulate the LIVER and cleanse the KIDNEYS. A wine-glassful before each meal will make you believe this statement.

They CURE DYPSOMANIA (the Alcohol disease) by their charming action upon the STOMACH, restoring its natural tone and entirely destroying the MORBID APPETITE for stimulants. MALARIA disappears before them, and PERFECT HEALTH resumes its sway.

CHINCONA RUBRA (Peruvian Bark), together with other valuable ingredients, compounded with the best medical skill, is what this is.

For sale by all Druggists, Grocers and Liquor Dealers. Order it.
ap13dMWF&w3m
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER & CO., Agents,
Portland, Or.

The Great English Remedy.

is a never-failing Cure for Nervous Debility, Exhausted Vitality, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhœa, Lost Manhood, Impotency, Paralysis, and all the terrible effects of Self-Abuse, youthful follies, and excesses in maturer years, such as Loss of Memory, Lassitude, Nocturnal Emissions, Aversion to Society, Dimness of Vision, Noises in the Head; the vital fluid passing unobserved in the urine, and many other diseases that lead to insanity and death.

DR. MINTIE will agree to forfeit Five Hundred Dollars for a case of this kind the VITAL RESTORATIVE (under his special advice and treatment) will not cure; or for anything impure or injurious found in it. DR. MINTIE treats all private diseases successfully without mercury. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, including analysis of urine, $5.00. Price of Vital Restorative $3.00 a bottle, or four times the quantity $10.00; sent to any address upon receipt of price, or C.O.D., secure from observation, and in private name, if desired, by

A. E. MINTIE, M. D.,
11 Kearny St., San Francisco, Cal.

DR. MINTIE'S KIDNEY REMEDY, NEPHRETICUM, cures all kinds of Kidney and Bladder Complaints, Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Leucorrhœa. For sale by all druggists; $1 a bottle, six bottles for $5.

DR. MINTIE'S DANDELION PILLS are the best and cheapest DYSPEPSIA and BILIOUS cure in the market. For sale by all druggists.
HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland, Or., wholesale agents.

Farmers and Mechanics' Store

184—FIRST STREET—184

ONE PRICE To All! ONE PRICE To All!

We beg leave to inform the public that we have just received a large shipment of

The Latest Styles
OF
Custom-made Clothing

FOR CHILDREN, BOYS, YOUTH AND MEN.

These goods have been made under the personal supervision of our agents; therefore we have no doubt that every person purchasing from our house will receive the FULL VALUE of their investment.

GENTS' SUITS.

Men's Cotton Harrison Suits........ $4 75, 5 50, 5 75
Men's Check Satinet Suits............$6 50
Men's Fancy Satinet Suits............ 8 00
Men's Scotch Tweed Suits, dark...... $12 50, 14, 15, 16 50
Scotch Tweed Suits, light ......same prices
Scotch Tweed Suits, fancy patterns... $8, 10 50, 12, 12 75
Cheviot Suits, light..........$8, 12 75, 15
Cheviot Suits, dark....$10 50, 14, 17 50
Reversible Suits—something new, coat can be worn on either side, just introduced.........................$22 50
Plain Cassimere Suits..............$8, 9, 10

GENTS' DIAGONAL SUITS.

Black Worsted Diagonal Suits........ $10 50, 11 50, 14, 20
Plain Diagonal Suits, Sack or Frock.. $12 50, 15, 18, 22
Fancy Diagonal Suits............ $13 50, 15, 18, 21, 22

Gents' Beaver & Doeskin Suits.

Black Beaver Suits...........................$12
Black Cloth Beaver Suits..............$15, 18
Fine Black and Blue Beaver Suits 18, 26
Best Germania Beaver Suits.............. 27
French Blue and Black Beaver Suits ... 22
Black Doeskin Suits..................$15, 18
Fine Black Doeskin Suits, Sack or Frock.......................... [illegible]

ALSO A

LARGE LINE OF CHILDREN, BOYS AND YOUTH'S CLOTHING.

The above being only a few of the various styles and qualities of the large stock of Children's Boys', Youth's and Men's Clothing we carry, we would respectfully invite your inspection.

LETTER FROM F. L. DREW.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 1, 1881.

MR. B. B. FULLER—Dear Sir: You will please close out all of the Pell consignment by the 16th of the present month. F. L. DREW.

This letter was received the 5th, and in accordance with the above orders I shall make a clean sweep of everything, including sixteen cases to open, containing Clothing, Hats, Furnishing Goods, Linen Goods, Bedspreads, Blankets, Curtains, Hosiery, Piano Covers, etc., etc., ending Saturday, July 16th.

WHOLESALE and RETAIL, and AUCTION EACH DAY at 2 and 8 P. M.

B. B. FULLER, Agent.

PRICE LIST
OF
H. B. LITT.

The only exclusive Ladies' Suit House on the Pacific Coast, and manufactory of Masonic Goods and for other secret societies.

LADIES
In the country who have small capital can obtain agency for my
$15 DRESS,
The best value in the world.

Third and Alder. Third and Alder.

SUIT HOUSE.

H. B. Litt, the only one on the face of the globe who sends Ladies' All-Wool Dresses and Dolmans to any part of the Northwest, with privilege of examining, and if not suitable charges are paid by him.

Send size of bust, length of sleeve, waist and skirt, color, and whether a Princess or Basque.

LADIES
All-Wool Dresses
$10, $12.50, $15, $20, $25 and $35.

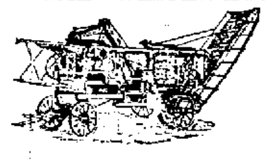
MISSES
$6.50, $8.50, $8.75, $10 and $12.

Worsted Wrappers
$2.50, $3, $5 and $10.

DRESSMAKING
by Mrs. Litt, considered by Ladies of taste to be the leading in the Northwest.

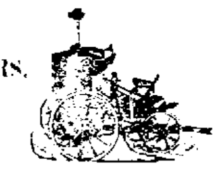
OUR STORE
Is a brick store, corner at LITT'S sign.

THE WESTINGHOUSE THRESHING ENGINES



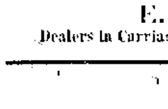
AND

SEPARATORS.



Do not think of purchasing Threshing Machinery until you see the complete workings of these Engines, Separators, and Horse Powers. Our expenses being light, we shall sell first-class New Machines at unusually low prices this season.

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,
Dealers in Carriage and Wagon Material and Agents for Westinghouse & Co.
PORTLAND, OREGON.



Fruit Presses,
ONE DOLLAR EACH AND UPWARD.
DAYTON, HALL & LAMBERSON,
IMPORTERS OF
HARDWARE,
Cor. First and Taylor Streets Portland, Or.

Established 1858.

R. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO
S. SHERLOCK,
Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware,
Also, a Complete Assortment
HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,
For Stockmen's Saddles.
N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Agent for Knight's Patent Dresser Sturrup & Hersey's Wrapper.

[illegible] Daily [illegible]

WEDNESDAY MORNING JULY 13, 1881.

WESTMINSTER ABBEY.

A Glimpse at a Famous Cathedral.

[“Warrington” in the Boston Courier.]

Noble in architecture, rich in associations, black with age and the smoke of centuries, Westminster Abbey stands like some old monitor of by-gone days stationed here to watch the progress of the busy world.

What if I had known it since I first began to toddle; what if I had lived long under the very shadow of its towers; what if I had looked upon it and in it for many a day; what if I had rambled about its mossy and quiet places time out of mind, until I knew by heart every grave in it and every tomb from that of old King Sebert to Rowland Hill; may I not this bright spring afternoon saunter once more in the old haunts, through rows of warriors and through walls of kings?

Through an ugly black door stuck askance in the beautiful entrance under Solomon's porch, as though it had wandered there by mistake long ago, and never being able to find its way out again, had grown old and wrinkled and unsightly. In at this miserable little approach, where I strike my hat against the framework, and catch a pocket in a doorknob, and I stand gazing through a purple-blue mist at what might be a great wheel hung high in the heavens—this is the Rose window. I stand impressed with the beauties of the gothic architecture, at the tiers of graceful arches rising one above another, at the rows of columns and “the long-drawn aisles;” I see once more the countless works of art, grave memorials of the noble dead, the relics of former greatness, the remnant of departed glory, and I feel that above all and around all a calm and peaceful air as of sanctity pervades the place, and I think of the long lines of noble ancestry, the family of royalty, the many men of genius, aye, even of the old abbots, the bishops, the monks, who have risen and fallen on the tide of time, and now within those sacred walls lie buried. For this grand old pile is the treasure house of a nation's genius, the stronghold of a nation's glory; there is not a nook in it that is not hallowed by history. The cloisters bring back recollections of the cowled monks, and one can almost fancy that within the dark passages their hooded forms are moving silently about; he might also expect to stumble upon a reverend father enjoying a siesta in the noonday sunlight, or note a holy friar telling his beads. But no nearer to this does he come than to meet a surpliced curate, or a quiet looking individual who might be a minor canon, or a choir boy with a large white collar and a mortar-board cap.

Turn you here at the chapter house where the abbot and his monks met for discussion away back in the twelve, thirteen, fourteen and fifteen hundreds; where also they sat in judgment on the stone seats circling round, where they scourged their culprits at the central pillar, whensoever there were any culprits to scourge; here in the “Incomparable Chapter House,” where for three centuries the English commons debated, enacted and expounded; where also down to modern times was stored an incomparable amount of public records; where now in these degenerate days is nothing—nothing beside what has been and should be there now were it not for inroads of church-despoiling Goth and Vandal—nothing then but the stone seats, the central pillar, nothing but the building itself bare of its one time ornaments, save the remnant of a pavement curiously inlaid, saving bits of fifteen century paintings on the walls, save a few glass cases filled with rusty relics dug up from time to time about the place, save ancient Roman coffins of stone, also a grim and helmeted policeman half dozing irreverently in a stiff-backed chair and the rays of the spring sunshine.

Then, too, in this cathedral of St. Peter, are there not reminiscences of America? Are there not marbles to commemorate the times when the English and French fought for the mastery of the western world? Is there not a monument erected by the province of Massachusetts bay to the memory of Lord Howe? One to Colonel Townsend who fell at Ticonderoga; and more than all to the gallant Wolfe. George Peabody has here a memorial, and lo! one to Major Andre. The Goth and Vandal has been at work on the latter; three times he stole the head of Washington from this tablet, so excellent the likeness.

Wandering about the abbey the visitor becomes more than delighted; here is a sort of—may I not say enchantment—steals over him, his fancy soars to unusual heights, and his mind traverses back to the dim and distant past. Be he an ordinary visitor, he finds himself at the gates that bar the entrance to the chapels; he joins a party that commits itself to the tender mercies of a sombre-looking, grim-visaged guide. Your cathedral guide is unlike any other known specimen of the genus homo; he is possessed of a drawling voice, a rising inflection, and an insatiate desire to tell all manner of legends, historical and satirical, sacred and profane, probable and improbable, all of which he vouches for as facts; he rejoices in a flowing black robe, which, as he darts and puffs about from object to object, like an enterprising steam tug with a lot of weary sightseers in tow, waves about in the little breeze he creates in his flight, leaving behind him a wake of black cloth and rusty ribbons.

Guides, forsooth! I will have none of them. Rather let me by virtue of a sixpence or a shilling placed in a dilapidated tin box on a dilapidated three-legged stool, the whole decrepit institution presided over by an individual clad in the “customary suit of solemn black,” wander at mine own sweet inclination. Let this open sesame unbar for me the gates and cause to flee the ever ready and loquacious black robed. Let me enter then by the tomb of Sebert, whose ashes have rested at Westminster since 616 with those of his Queen Athelgodo. Let me make the round of the chapels, of which there are a dozen or less, for there are long chapels and short chapels, round chapels and square chapels, chapels of kings and chapels of saints, where are buried all manner of folks, bishops, archbishops, masters of the buckhounds, chief almoners, ladies in waiting, knights, even Lord Lytton, aye, and Katherine of Valois.

Now, until 1776, for nearly 300 years, Katherine's coffin lay in an exposed condition, and Samuel Pepys, who always saw whatever might be seen, and noted almost everything that came in his way, Pepys, than whom never was sightseer and collector of relics more indefatigable, records in his diary under date of February 13, 1689, how he—

“Did see by particular favor the body of Queen Katharine of Valois and I had the upper part of her body in my hands, and I did kiss her mouth, reflecting upon it that I did kiss a queen, and that this was my birthday, 36 years old, that I did kiss a queen.”

Let it stand in the darkened porch by the beautiful brazen gates and look in before I enter the chapel of Henry VII, with its curved stalls of brown wainscot; with the handsome tomb of the king and queen; the hundred and a score of statues of martyrs, confessors, patriarchs, saints and angels; the tattered banners of Bath, and the roof where, as Washington Irving has said in the “Sketch Book:”

“Stone seems by the cunning labors of the chisel to have been robbed of its weight and density, suspended aloft as if by magic, and the fretted roof achieved with the wonderful minuteness and airy security of a cobweb.”

Here in the south aisle of Henry's chapel is buried Mary, the unfortunate Queen of Scots, and here also in the royal vault how many kings and queens and princes. Likewise in the north aisle—but bend your head as you go through the door, not so much from reverence as necessity, though haply you are inclined to the former—are the great Elizabeth and her sister Mary, and in a convenient niche an urn containing what are said to be the bones of the young princes murdered in the Tower; and Addison, buried by the light of midnight lamps, sleeps here “next his loved Montague.”

Have you enough of dead and gone royalty, and masters of the buck-hounds, knights in armor, and knights out of armor? Turn, then, to the other parts, where may be met such names as Newton and Herschel, Stephenson and Watt. Wouldst be reminded of statesmanship and pourers forth of eloquence? Then eastward turn to Pitt, Peel, Canning, Castlereagh; does your mind incline to exploration, dost conjure up visions of undiscovered secrets in unknown zones? Then here the beautiful memorial to Sir John Franklin, or in the nave the unpretending slab that marks the grave of Livingstone.

Here by way of these clumsy wooden steps to the chapel of the confessor and past the recumbent effigy of Henry V mutilated by the church despoiler, who stole the silver head, and would have made away with the Agincourt saddle and shield had they not been on rafters hung too high.

Here is the looming shrine of Edward the Confessor, but no longer radiant with precious stones, robbed of its golden image of kings and angels, of its crown, its garnets, rubies, sapphires, emeralds, of its onyx and pearls, of its golden Peter trampling on the sapphire-breasted Nero; shorn of all these and its rich mosaic, it is only a noble ruin. Note here as well the clustered tombs of still more kings and queens, note also the very coronation chairs [illegible] have been crowned [illegible] more attention than [illegible] two high-backed wooden chairs, so very uncomfortable in appearance, so very old and so very commonplace, that one is reminded of nothing so much as the furniture of his grandfather's days, and [illegible] the newly-crowned monarch [illegible] wonderfully ill at ease.

However, at the coronation they are richly covered and placed before the reredos of the abbey, where, amidst the nobles of the state, the bishops of the church, the flutterings of the banners, the blare of trumpets and a burst of music, another sovereign is added to the list of English monarchs, and a new page is turned in English history.

Under our antique chair is a rough stone, dark and uninteresting in appearance. Now, certain stories run as to how it is the “fatal marble chair” carried into Spain by some Athenian ruler of the olden time; how it found its way into Ireland during a Spanish invasion under the son of King Milo; or again that it was taken to the Emerald Isle by a colony of Scythians, and when there became a sort of blarney stone; that it is the self same pillar upon which Jacob laid his head on the memorable night of his dream; that it was certainly taken from Ireland by Fergus, first of Scottish kings, and thenceforward used as the coronation seat of Scottish sovereigns. Edward I, in 1297, after pouring his armies over Scotland removed the famous stone and offered it at the shrine of the confessor, and now, its journey's done, and, safe from all invading hordes, it lies snugly under the historic chair to be admired as a curious relic, as a veritable “Rock of Ages.”

But enough of the eminent worth, mostly now so poor that none may do them reverence. Let's to the eminent of genius, let's to the dearest spot in all the place, the Poet's Corner, that quaint pleasant nook in the southern transept, where the very air breathes greatness, where the very pillars seem more majestic, the arches more beautiful, the silence more profound; where the very sunshine streaming through the rose window in many-colored yet harmonious rays, as so befits this place of harmony, sends down a more glorious, yet more subdued a light, than in any other spot in Westminster.

The Poet's Corner, where all that is mortal of the men who once were England's pride, as they are now the world's, lie beneath the smooth pavement, trodden every day by those who come to pay their tribute to the dead. Above me now is Handel listening to the music of an angel's harp; beneath, the grave of Dickens, with its simple inscription in brass, and I have seen, day after day, men and women stand over his grave in absolute silence, yet a silence that speaks stronger than words, and I have seen tears in their eyes. Near by are the tombs of Johnson, Sheridan, Garrick and Macaulay.

The “Pious Marble” round about bears the names of Milton, Spencer, Goldsmith, Gray, “Rare Ben Johnson.” Forget the Chaucer, already so much forgotten in these fast-going days; there is a handsome window to the “Father of English poets,” but his monument, standing here since 1556, is half a wreck. “Good old Izaak Walton” has scratched his initials—I. W., 1658—on the monument to Casaubon. Dryden's monument is not far distant from that of Chaucer; indeed, all these men whose names we reverence, and for whom in life our little planet seemed scarce large enough, are separated from one another now by but a few feet, often a few inches of dust and stone. Yet a few of the names we see about have not their owners in the poet's corner; as for that, a very few rest now in the abbey, but it were only fitting their memorials should be here, since, for some undefinable reason, their bones are not.

Again, I read the names of Southey, Addison, Campbell, Thackeray, Henderson, Falstaff Henderson, Barton, Booth, Beaumont, but again inexplicably not Fletcher. I turned to read for the hundredth time the lines on the graceful sculpture to the immortal bard, Sweet William, of Avon, “The cloud-capped towers, the gorgeous palaces”—but hold!

I hear the pealing of the abbey bell, and the booming of the monster on the parliamentary clock tower; and the people are gathering for the afternoon service. Regretfully I retrace my steps from the poet's corner, and slowly go on to the cloisters, just as the worshipers kneel where the sunshine falls, and the voices of the white-robed choir, that has filed slowly into place singing a solemn chant.

Insignificance of Primeval Cities.

[From Dr. Schliemann's Ilios.]

I cannot conclude this chapter on the third, the burnt city without examining once more the question whether this pretty little town, with brick walls, which can hardly have housed 2000 inhabitants, could have been identical with the great Homeric Ilios of immortal renown, which withstood for ten long years the heroic efforts of the united Greek army of 110,000 men, and could only at last be captured by a stratagem.

First as regards the size of all the pre-historic cities, I repeat that they were but very small. In fact, we can hardly too much contract our ideas of the dimensions of these primeval cities.

So, according to the Attic tradition, Athens was built by the Pelasgians, and was limited to the small rock of the Acropolis, whose plateau is of oval form, 300 feet long and 450 feet broad at its broadest part; but it was much smaller still until Cimon enlarged it by building the wall on its eastern declivity, and leveling the slope within by means of debris. The Ionians having captured the city, forced the Pelasgians to settle at the southern foot of the Acropolis. According to Thucydides, Athens was only enlarged by the coalescence of the Attic demi there effected by Theseus. In like manner Athens, Thebes, Mycenæ, and all the other cities whose names are of the plural form, were probably at first limited to their stronghold, called polis, and had their names in the singular; but, the cities being enlarged they received the plural name, the citadel then being called acropolis, and the lower town polis. The most striking proof of this is the name of the valley Polis, in Ithaca, which is not derived from a real city or acropolis—for my excavations there have proved that this single fertile valley in the island can never have been the site of a city—but from a natural rock, which has never been touched by the hand of man. This rock, however, having precisely the shape of a citadel, is for this reason now called castron, and was, no doubt, in ancient times called Polis, which name has been transferred to the valley.

The ancient Polis or Asty was the ordinary habitation of the town chief or king, with his family and dependents, as well as the richer classes of the people; it was the site of the Agora and the temples and the general place of refuge in time of danger. We have traces of this in the extended sense of the Italian castello, to embrace a town, and in the Anglo-Saxon burh; also, as Prof. Virchow suggests to me, in the Slavish gardhortas (Burgwall). “What, indeed,” says Mr. Gladstone, “have we to say when we find that, in the period of the incunabula of Rome, the Romans on the Palatine were probably faced by the Sabines on the hill of the capitol?” It is, therefore, not the smallness of the third, the burnt city, which can prevent us from identifying it with the Homeric Troy, because Homer is not a historian, but an epic poet.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 21.

MORNING BOARD.

50	Ophir	5¼	200	Utah	6⅛@6⅜
535	Mexican	6⅝@6⅞	725	Bullion	75@80c
250	G & C	4⅞@4 45	253	Exchequer	1 10
220	B & B	8⅜	550	Overman	1 20
175	Cal	70@65c	165	Union	9½
135	Savage	2⅞	570	Alta	3 60@3 55
385	Con Va	1 70	50	Julia	35c
50	Chollar	2 05	400	Sutro	25c
100	Potosi	2¼	150	Andes	1 30
410	H & N	3 20@3¼	275	Scorpion	15c
200	Jacket	4 10@4 20	50	Justice	75c
950	Imperial	20@15c	115	Benton	90c
25	Kentuck	⅜	400	N W Fargo	15c
130	Alpha	2 65	25	Point	1 85
100	Belcher	2 70	60	Union	9½
90	Sierra Nevada	8¾			

AFTERNOON BOARD.

50	Eureka	32½	10	Bodie	7
100	Manhattan	2¼	660	Bechtel	1 00@1 05
100	Argenta	10c	100	Tioga	50c
105	Prize	35c	20	Bulwer	2 60
400	Star	25c	200	Goodshaw	30c
500	Day	1 85	100	Con Pa	20c
550	Albion	3 90@3 95	50	N Noonday	35c
900	N Belle	3 45	100	Oro	90c
500	E Mt Diablo	10@15c	420	Tip Top	4 00@4 85
100	Belding	30c	10	S King	21½
580	Holmes	1 05@1	175	Concordia	70c
100	Columbus	40c			

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN,

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast in the Treatment of

ALL CHRONIC & DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of Disease of the generative organs or private disease. He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

such as SPERMATORRHŒA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two-thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease, have a dell [illegible]

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 12.—Sterling exchange on London bankers, 60 days, 4.85½; do, documentary, 4.87@4.87½.

Transfers, par.

NEW YORK, July 12.—Sterling exchange, prime bankers', long $4.84½, short, $4.87½. Good commercial, from ¾@1c lower; documentary, [illegible] lower.

U. S. Bonds—[illegible]. Closed [illegible].

Silver bullion, 980 fine, [illegible].

LONDON, July 12.—Silver bullion, English standard, 925 fine per fine ounce, 50[illegible].

TUESDAY, July 12, 1881.

No change in wheat. $1 55@1 56 per cental.

Gold and Stock Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 12.

Receipts: Wheat, [illegible] ctls; [illegible]

Wheat—The market is firmer, offerings being smaller and the demand improved. Extra choice California shipping [illegible]; Choice milling, $1 [illegible]. Choice to extra choice shipping quotable at $1 40@1 42½. Extra choice milling, $1 45.

Barley—Offerings are smaller, large amounts being bought up in the interior. The market is firm with prices against buyers. No change is made in quotations.

Oats—The market is very weak. Holders are disposed to shade rates, $1 45 offered for fair California. Sale of good at $1 55.

Potatoes—In sacks, 50@75c.

Onions—Red, 50@75; yellow, [illegible].

Grain Bags—Among sales this forenoon were the following, at auction, 20,000 Calcutta, new, at [illegible]; 45,000 grain bags, [illegible], in jobbing lots, at $7 72½. The market is steady. There is no change to note in quotations.

Hides—The market is unchanged.

Salmon—Columbia river, 1 lb standard brands. The market is firm at $1 25 on river. Sales are reported pending for 40 or 20,000 cases.

Wool—The market is quiet, quotations unchanged.

Butter and Eggs—The general features of the market are unchanged.

[illegible]

For wheat, Cork, U. K., or continent, Ger bk Cardinal, 556 tons, 62s, for wheat, Cork, U. K., or continent, Am bk P J Carleton, 983 tons, 50s, prior to arrival, for wheat, Cork, U. K., prior to arrival, Br ship Thos Stephens, 1,539 tons, private; for Guaymas with merchandise, Ger schr Tralok, 136 tons. The Am bk Catherine Sudden will load lumber on the Sound for Kahului.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO, July 12.

Wheat—$1 11⅜ August.
Pork—$17 22½ August.
Lard—$11 67½ August.
Ribs—$8 17½@8 70 August.
Short Ribs—$8 85.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, July 12.

Wheat—Quiet, $1 25@1 27.
Flour and Wool—Quiet.

BEERBOHM'S ENGLISH REPORTS.

LONDON, July 12.

Floating cargoes—Very little enquiry.
Cargoes on passage—Not much demand.
Liverpool spot—Firmly held.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, July 12.—Arrived—Bk Northwest, Port Madison; bk P. J. Carleton, Hongkong, via Columbia river; bark Oakland, Port Madison; bk Vidette, Port Madison; schr Trustee, Coos Bay; bark Emerald, Seattle; Br ship Thos. Stephens, Melbourne.

Sailed—Schr Mary Hume, Rogue river; Am ship Glory of the Seas, Liverpool; Am ship Hagerstown, Liverpool.

SEATTLE, July 12.—Sailed—Ship Majestic, San Francisco.

NEW YORK, July 12.—Sailed—Am bark Gerard C. Tobey, from Liverpool to San Francisco.

LIVERPOOL, July 12.—Br bark Golden Gate in port for San Francisco.

PORT TOWNSEND, July 11.—Arrived—German bark Doretch, Valparaiso.

ASTORIA, July 12.—The Merom crossed out at 7:30 P. M. State of California crossed at 5:30 P. M.

PORT TOWNSEND, July 12.—Arrived—Bk Alice, San Pedro.

PORT BLAKELEY, July 12.—Sailed—Schr Sea Wolf, Levuka, Fiji Islands.

ASTORIA, July 12.—State of California left 7.15 P.M.

607 Front Street, San Francisco.

34 Front Street, Portland.

CHRISTY & WISE,

WOOL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Liberal advances made on consignments.

J. J. CHAPPELL, Manager Portland Office.

[illegible] PUNCH,

TO TOP OFF A DINNER,

May be Drank Clear, as a Cordial.

For a dinner thoroughly appointed, the good old way was to wash down the last triumphs of the feast with copious libations of rich, rare and curious old Port and Golden Sherry; but “HUB PUNCH” has added a new sensation to the epicure. Its delicacy, aroma, flavor, and delicious, but gentle effects, proclaim it the nectar fit for the gods banqueting on Olympus.

Mix HUB PUNCH with Ice Water, Cold Tea, Lemonade, or Soda. It is unanimously pronounced unrivalled.

TESTIMONIALS.

“A sip is like nectar.”—Boston Courier.

“Delicious beyond description.”—Boston Transcript.

“Added to the good things of the table it enlarges the pleasures of life and encourages good fellowship and good nature if rightly enjoyed.”—Springfield Republican.

“Invaluable for a little treat when a friend drops in.”—New York Evening Post.

“It is a great trouble to make Punch, and many people lack the savoir faire to brew it. Hub Punch is indispensable wherever known.”—Spirit of the Times, N.Y.

“The increasing popularity of Hub Punch is pleasant testimony to your success in using the best and purest components.” PARK & TILFORD, New York.

“Our success in selling Hub Punch has surprised us, we having sold within the past three months a larger quantity than we anticipated selling in twelve.” SMITH & VANDERBEEK, New York and Chicago.

C. H. GRAVES & SONS, Manuf's, Boston, Mass.

Trade supplied at Manufacturers price by RICHARDS & HARRISON, Agents for Pacific Coast, San Francisco, Cal.

PRESCRIBED BY PHYSICIANS.

TROPIC FRUIT LAXATIVE

Prepared from tropical fruits and plants.

A Delicious and Refreshing Fruit Lozenge, Which Serves the Purpose of Pills and Disagreeable Purgative Medicines.

TROPIC-FRUIT LAXATIVE is the best preparation in the world for Constipation, Biliousness, Headache, Piles and all kindred Complaints. It acts gently, effectively, and is delicious to take. Cleansing the system thoroughly, it imparts vigor to mind and body, and dispels Melancholy, Hypochondria, etc. *One trial convinces.* Packed in bronzed tin boxes only.

Price 25 and 60 Cts. Sold by all Druggists.

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.,

Commission Merchants,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Foreign & Domestic Produce.

[illegible]

LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.

10 and 12 Front St., Portland, Or.

Ladies

Do you want a pure, blooming Complexion? If so, a few applications of Hagan's MAGNOLIA BALM will gratify you to your heart's content. It does away with Sallowness, Redness, Pimples, Blotches, and all diseases and imperfections of the skin. It overcomes the flushed appearance of heat, fatigue and excitement. It makes a lady of THIRTY appear but TWENTY; and so natural, gradual, and perfect are its effects, that it is impossible to detect its application.

King of the Blood.

It is not a “cure all;” it is a blood purifier and tonic. Impurity of blood poisons the system, deranges the circulation, and thus induces many disorders, known by different names to distinguish them according to effects, but being really branches or phases of that great generic disorder, Impurity of Blood. Such are *Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Nervous Disorders, Headache, Backache, General Weakness, Heart Disease, Dropsy, Kidney Disease, Piles, Rheumatism, Catarrh, Scrofula, Skin Disorders, Pimples, Ulcers, Swellings, &c., &c.* King of the Blood prevents and cures these by attacking the cause, Impurity of the Blood. Chemists and physicians agree in calling it “the most genuine and efficient preparation for its purpose.” Sold by Druggists, $1 per bottle. See testimonials, directions, &c., in pamphlet, “Treatise on Diseases of the Blood,” wrapped around each bottle.

D. RANSOM, SON & CO., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

---

45 Years Before the Public.

THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S

CELEBRATED

LIVER PILLS,

FOR THE CURE OF

Hepatitis, or Liver Complaint,

DYSPEPSIA AND SICK HEADACHE.

Symptoms of a Diseased Liver.

PAIN in the right side, under the edge of the ribs, increases on pressure; sometimes the pain is in the left side; the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side; sometimes the pain is felt under the shoulder blade, and it frequently extends to the top of the shoulder, and is sometimes mistaken for rheumatism in the arm. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness; the bowels in general are costive, sometimes alternative with lax; the head is troubled with pain, accompanied with a dull, heavy sensation in the back part. There is generally a considerable loss of memory, accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done. A slight, dry cough is sometimes an attendant. The patient complains of weariness and debility; he is easily startled, his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin; his spirits are low; and although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him, yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it. In fact, he distrusts every remedy. Several of the above symptoms attend the disease, but cases have occurred where few of them existed, yet examination of the body, after death, has shown the LIVER to have been extensively deranged.

AGUE AND FEVER.

DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, IN CASES OF AGUE AND FEVER, when taken with Quinine, are productive of the most happy results. No better cathartic can be used, preparatory to, or after taking Quinine. We would advise all who are afflicted with this disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL.

For all bilious derangements, and as a simple purgative, they are unequaled.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

The genuine are never sugar coated.

Every box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS.

The genuine McLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear the signatures of C. McLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrappers.

Insist upon having the genuine DR. C. McLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name *McLane*, spelled differently but same pronunciation.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland. Sole Agents for Oregon and Washington Ty.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

The Attraction of the Fourth!

A PICNIC IN ITSELF!

The Cheapest Place in the City for any one to Dine, Rich or Poor. Everything cooked to order, as you wish it.

The Best Place in the City for a Good Cup of Coffee.

THE NEW YORK COFFEE HOUSE AND RESTAURANT,

132 First St., opposite Fishel & Roberts.

jul6tfm SIFERD & HACHENEY.

S[illegible]'S [illegible],

167 FIRST STREET

THE BEST ON THE COAST.

First-Class Regular Dinner from 4:30 to 7 P.M. for 50c.

S. A. SOLOMON, Prop.

New Franken Chop House

Will be open for the accommodation of guests

Saturday, the 21st inst.

EVERYTHING NEW AND FIRST-CLASS.

CLARENDON HOTEL,

PORTLAND, OR.,

ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.

Situated opposite all the Railroad and Steamship offices. Street cars pass the house every five minutes. Free Coach to and from the house. Street car tickets free to guests.

1857. 1880

J. C. CARSON,

Manufacturer and Dealer in All Kinds of

SASH, DOORS, BLINDS.

Frames, Moldings, Brackets,

ETC. ETC.

SEASONED FINISHED LUMBER

Constantly on hand.

IMPORTER OF

Paints, Oils, Glass, Brushes

And a Full Line of

PAINTERS' MATERIALS.

Orders from the Country will receive prompt and careful attention.

SALESROOM, 111 FRONT ST.,

Factory at Weidler's Mill, Portland, Oregon.

Engines and Boilers

FOR SALE.

INQUIRE OF

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON WORKS

PORTLAND, OREGON.

E. MARTIN & CO.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR DEALERS,

AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED

MILTON J. HARDY OLD BOURBON & PURE OLD RYE WHISKIES

AND THE

ARGONAUT BRANDS OF WHISKIES,

408 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. 128 & 130 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OR.

[illegible] New York. [illegible] Portland.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

84 and 86 FRONT ST.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Stoves, Ranges, Metals

LEAD AND IRON PIPE.

Tinmen and Plumber's Stock.

HYDRAULIC RAMS, INDIA RUBBER HOSE,

House-Furnishing Hardware.

FORCE & LIFT PUMPS,

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE

Oregon Stove Foundry.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER CO.

GENERAL

Forwarding and Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED and Delivered with Dispatch.

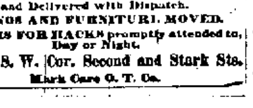
PIANOS AND FURNITURE MOVED.

ORDERS FOR HACKS promptly attended to, Day or Night.

Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts.

Mark Care O. T. Co.

CORBETT'S



Livery, Hack & Feed Stables.

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding.

HACK ORDERS

Promptly attended to Day or Night.

WOODWARD & HAGOON, Props.

CITY STABLES

AND

CARRIAGE REPOSITORY,

107 SECOND STREET.

ACKER & LEIHY,

Carriages, Coupes and First-class Livery Teams at All Hours.

Carriage Stands, Esmond Hotel & City Stables. Orders for Carriages at all hours, Day or Night, will receive prompt attention.

Keep on hand a Large Stock of Buggies, Hacks, Carriages, Harness, etc., for sale.

RACES! RACES!

The Northwestern District Agricultural Association

Will give their first meeting at the new park in East Portland, on

TUESDAY, JULY 26, 1881,

And continuing four days. The following programme was adopted by the Board:

First Day, July 26.

1:30 P. M. Trotting for 2:40 class. First horse $[illegible], second, $[illegible], third horse, $[illegible]. $750

3 P. M. Running race, dash of five-eighths of a mile, for all ages. First horse, $300, second horse, $1[illegible], third horse, $[illegible]. 450

3:45 P. M. Running race, dash of one mile and repeat. First horse, $300, second horse $150, third horse, $[illegible]. 500

Second Day, July 27.

10 A. M. Glass ball shooting for a purse open to all the Pacific Coast, for teams of 4 persons, 1[illegible] balls each; first team $1[illegible], second $[illegible], third $25, entrance 10 per cent., or $20 per team. 200

1:30 P. M. Trotting for 2:50 class, open to all horses owned May 20th in Oregon, Idaho and Washington Territory. First horse, $240, second horse, $1[illegible], third horse, $40. 400

3 P. M. Trotting for 2:38 class; open to the coast. First horse, $300, second horse, $150, third horse, $[illegible]. 500

Third Day, July 28.

1:30 P. M. Trotting race for gentlemen's road horses to road wagons, to be driven by their owners or private gentlemen who have never driven a race for money. First horse, $[illegible], second horse, $50. 200

2:30 P. M. Trotting race for 2:40 class, free to all horses owned in Oregon, Idaho and Washington territory. First horse, $2[illegible], second horse $150, and third horse $50. 500

3:30 P. M. Running race for all ages, dash mile and a half. First horse $2[illegible], second horse $1[illegible], and third horse $15. 450

Fourth Day, July 29.

1:30 P. M. Trotting race, free for all horses on the Pacific coast. First horse $4[illegible], second horse $225, third horse $75. 750

3 P. M. Running race for all ages, 2¼ miles. First horse $450, second horse $225, and third horse $75. 750

3:45 P. M. Consolation purse for all horses that have not won first or second money during the week, seven eighths of a mile. First horse $180, second horse $[illegible], and third horse $30. 300

$5700

All races must be ridden in colors, to be filed with the secretary. Three entries to fill, or no race. All the trotting races are mile heats, three in five, national rules to govern. Running races governed by Pacific Blood Horse rules.

R. D. KNAPP, President.

R. E. BYBEE, Secretary.

NOTICE.

The entries for the Trotting Races to be held by the Northwestern District Agricultural Association, commencing July 26, 1881, WILL CLOSE July 11, 1881, at 6 o'clock P. M.

Entries for the Running Races will close July 25, 1881, at 6 o'clock P. M., at which time the colors must be registered.

Entrance 10 per cent. All entries to be made with the Secretary in sealed envelope, accompanied with the money, to be opened only in presence of the Board of Trustees.

By order of Board of Trustees N. D. A. A.

je18to jy25 R. E. BYBEE, Sec'y.

PROPOSALS FOR SUBSISTENCE SUPPLIES.

SUBSISTENCE OFFICE, DEP'T OF THE COLUMBIA, VANCOUVER BARRACKS, W. T., June 29, 1881.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN DUPLICATE subject to the usual conditions, will be received at this office until 12 o'clock noon on Friday, August 5, 1881, at which time and place they will be opened in the presence of bidders, for furnishing and delivery at Vancouver Barracks, W. T., within ten days after the award has been made, of the following articles of the best quality: [illegible] Corn Meal, white, in 10-lb sacks, 10 in a gunny; 6500 lbs Island Rice, in 10-lb sacks; [illegible] lbs Factory Cheese in trade packages; 30,000 lbs Sugar, equal to Extra C, in 100-lb sacks, or half bbls; 2500 gallons Vinegar, [illegible]; 10,000 lbs Fine Salt, in 200-lb sacks; 2000 lbs Coarse Salt, in 100-lb sacks, gunnied; 500 lbs Sun dried Apples, in boxes of 50 lbs net; 700 lbs Plummer Apples, trade packages; 500 lbs Alden Apples, trade packages, [illegible] cans Clams, trade packages, [illegible] Blackberry, trade packages; [illegible] Jelly Currant, trade packages; [illegible] Peaches, trade packages; [illegible] lbs Sun Dried Peaches, [illegible], boxes of 50 lbs net. In trade packages the following: [illegible] lbs Alden Peaches; 216 2-lb cans Pears; [illegible] cans Peas; [illegible] cans Preserve Damson; [illegible] cans Salmon; [illegible] lbs Table Salt, in 5-lb sacks or boxes; 400 2-lb cans Tomatoes.

Proposals for a less quantity will be received. Samples of all articles must accompany proposals, and bidders must state in the bids the “brand” and the net contents and style of shipping packages in which they will deliver them, and will be held responsible for any loss or damage which may occur from careless or insecure packing. All boxes must be strapped and sacks gunnied. Standards can be seen by applying at this office. A preference will be given to articles of the [illegible] manufacture. Blanks, proposals and full information, as to quality of stores, character of packages, number of bidders, conditions to be observed by bidders, and terms of payment will be furnished upon application to this office.

jy2d6t SAM'L T. CUSHING, Captain and C. S., U. S. A.

Established 1855

J. B. CONGLE & CO.,

[illegible]

LAND PLASTER,

NOW IS THE TIME TO SOW IT.

A GOOD SUPPLY AT

EVERDING & FARRELL'S.

BANKS.

D. P. THOMPSON, President. J. W. BRAZEE, Vice Pres't. W. V. SPENCER, Cashier.

The Portland Savings Bank

OF PORTLAND, OREGON.

PAYS INTEREST ON DEPOSITS.

RATES—Three per cent. per annum on deposits for three months; four per cent. per annum on deposits for six months; six per cent. per annum on deposits for twelve months.

Directors:

D. P. Thompson, J. W. Brazee, M. S. Burrell,
Frank Dekum, J. N. Dolph, S. Hirsch,
S. G. Skidmore, Geo. F. Wheeler, W. V. Spencer,
Wm. Burrell, J. T. Boswell, E. S. Kearney,
F. M. Warren.

OREGON AND WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED.)

President of Oregon Board of Directors,

DONALD MACLEAY, Esq.,

(Of Corbitt & Macleay.)

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE Payable within this State.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS

4½ and 5 per cent.

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

Deposits Received in Coin and Currency.

COLLECTIONS MADE ON ALL POINTS.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE

ON

SAN FRANCISCO, LONDON,
NEW YORK, PARIS,
CHICAGO, BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS, FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN,
WASHINGTON, D. C., And HONG KONG.

Bank of British North America.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL..........$5,000,000.

Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal, Kingston, Fredericton, N. B.
Quebec, Brantford, St. John, N. B.
Toronto, London, Halifax,
Hamilton, Ottawa, Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:

New York, Chicago, San Francisco, Portland, Or.

AGENTS:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank, Ireland, National Bank of Ireland.
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS, FRANCE—Marcuard, André & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. [illegible] Moneys received on deposit or on current account [illegible] and a General Banking business transacted.

[illegible] Agent.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

Paid Up Capital..........$ 2,000,000

With power to increase to.... 10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE..28 Cornhill, London.

BRANCHES.......Victoria, B. C., San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS:

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA........Bank of Montreal.

MEXICO AND SOUTH AMERICA..London Bank of Mexico and South America.

IRELAND............Bank of Ireland.

SCOTLAND..........British Linen Company.

ENGLAND..........National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL........Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank.

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe, New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

FRED'K TOWNSEND, Manager.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

PRESIDENT..............HENRY FAILING
VICE PRESIDENT.........HENRY W. CORBETT
CASHIER................JAMES STEEL

Deposits Received on Special Deposits, or on Current Account, subject to Check.

Letters of Credit Issued, Available in the Atlantic Cities.

Sight Exchange and Telegraphic Transfer for sale on New York, San Francisco, Chicago, St. Louis.

Sight and Sixty-Day Bills drawn in sums to suit on London, Paris, Berlin, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Hong Kong.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Central Market,

Wholesale Butcher and Packer.

Special attention paid to supplying ships.

Highest price paid for all kinds of fat stock.

J. S. KELLER,

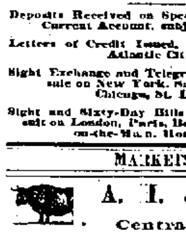
Corner of Madison and First Sts.,

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, &c.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.



DR. GIBBON'S

DISPENSARY,

623 KEARNY ST., corner of Commercial street, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, and Lost Manhood, can positively be cured. The sick and afflicted should not fail to call upon him. The Doctor has traveled extensively in Europe, and inspected thoroughly the various hospitals there, obtaining a great deal of valuable information, which he is competent to impart to those in need of his services. DR. GIBBON will make no charge unless he effects a cure. Persons at a distance may be cured at home. All communications strictly confidential. Send $10 for a package of medicine. You see no one but the Doctor. Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in. Charges reasonable. Call or write. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 1957, San Francisco. jy6d1y

NOTICE.

The OREGON HUMANE SOCIETY

OF PORTLAND

Is regularly organized and incorporated under the laws of the State of Oregon. Its objects are to prevent [illegible]

Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.

OCEAN DIVISION.

Between San Francisco and Portland.

[illegible]

Through Tickets [illegible]

RIVER AND RAIL DIVISIONS.

Columbia, Willamette and Yamhill Rivers.

FEBRUARY 1, 1881.

[illegible]

General Offices—Cor. Front and D Streets.

J. McCRAKEN & CO., Ag'ts State of California.

A. L. MAXWELL, Ticket Agent O. R. & N. Co.

JOHN MUIR, General Freight & Pass'r agent.

[illegible]

Oregon Railway and Navigation Co.

Columbia and Willamette Division.

FOR ILWACO AND SEASIDE LANDING.

ON WEDNESDAY, JULY 6TH, THE STEAMER “EMMA HAYWARD,” Leaving Ainsworth Dock at [illegible] A. M., will run to Ilwaco, and thereafter until further notice will leave Portland for that point Wednesdays at 6 A. M.

The “BONITA,” [illegible] Saturday [illegible] will run through [illegible] to Seaside [illegible] returning to Astoria Sunday evening.

For rates of freight and passage [illegible]

JOHN MUIR [illegible]

GEO. J. AINSWORTH, Sup't.

NOTICE.

OREGON AND CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

East and Westside Divisions.

THE PRESENT RATES ON GRAIN, FLOUR and Mill Stuffs to car loads, from all stations to Portland, will be the maximum rates to be charged by this Company until May 1st, 1882.

R. KOEHLER, Acting Manager.

[illegible]

Oregon Railway and Navigation Co.

WILLAMETTE RIVER DIVISION.

NOTICE TO SHIPPERS.

TAKING EFFECT JUNE 1, 1881, THE RATES ON Grain, Flour and Mill Stuffs to all points on Willamette River to Portland, will be as follows, to wit: From points between Salem and Dayton, both inclusive [illegible]

From points between [illegible] and Rock Island [illegible]

From Oregon City [illegible]

[illegible]

JOHN MUIR, Gen'l Frt. and Pass. Agent.

FOR THE DALLES.

U. B. SCOTT & CO'S THROUGH LINE.

The New and Swift Steamer

FLEETWOOD

[illegible]

Propeller GOLD DUST

[illegible]

People's Transportation Co.

STEAMER WASHINGTON,

[illegible] Towing [illegible]

Vancouver Transportation Co.

[illegible] LURLINE [illegible] VANCOUVER [illegible]

TOWING between [illegible] A. M. and [illegible] P. M.

On and after Thursday, June 9th, FARE from Vancouver to Portland 25 cts. and vice versa.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, Nanaimo, Fort Wrangle and Sitka.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

The P. C. S. S. Co's Steamer

CALIFORNIA

Will leave Portland for the above ports

AT 3 A. M. SUNDAY, JULY 31, 1881

No freight for Alaska taken after 12 o'clock the day previous to departure. For freight or passage apply to J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents P. C. S. S. Co., Portland, Or.; H. S. TIBBALS, Port Townsend; WELCH, RITHET & CO., Victoria.

TO AND FROM EUROPE.

INMAN AND NATIONAL S. S. lines, also THINGVALLA, the only direct steamship line from Sweden, Norway and Denmark.

Drafts Sold on Europe.

ARTHUR WILSON,

V. Consul for Sweden and Norway.

With Home Mutual Insurance Company, S. E. corner Stark and First streets.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.,

Manufacturers and Exporters of

FLOUR AND WHEAT.

CONSTANTLY ON HAND,

Salem Bakers' Extra,

Family and Superfine Flour,

Bran, Shorts and Middlings.

Address orders and communications to

W. S. KINNEY, Secretary,

Salem, Oregon.

Portland Agency, Front and Ash Sts.

CITY LICENSES!

Licenses for the current quarter are now due and payable at my office, 105 First street.

D. C. M'KERCHER,

Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland, July 1, 1881.

THE

CEDAR MOUNTAIN MILL CO.

Will be prepared to furnish the best quality of

Machine-made Shingles

On or about June 25, 1881. Address all orders to

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.,

10 and 12 Front Street, Portland, Or.

GOOD SAMARITAN HOSPITAL.

L and Twenty-First Sts., Portland, Or.

RT. REV. B. WISTAR MORRIS, D. D..........Rector
GEN. J. H. EATON..........Treasurer and Secretary
SISTER MARY..........Sister in Charge

CHARGES FROM $7 TO $15 PER WEEK, INcluding care, medicine and medical attendance. For admission of patients apply to the Superintendent. Accident cases may be brought direct to the Hospital. GEO. W. BOYD, Supt.

UNION IRON WORKS,

GENERAL

Machinists & Iron Founders

Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland.

Steam Engines and Boilers, Grist and Saw Mills, Turbine Water Wheels, Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers. Pattern Making, Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly.

DR. JORDAN & CO.,

MUSEUM OF ANATOMY,

751 Market St., San Francisco.

[illegible]

MANHOOD RESTORED.

[illegible]

RAILROADS

Oregon & California R.R. Co.

On and after [illegible] trains will run as follows:

(DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAYS.)

Eastside Division.

FROM PORTLAND TO ROSEBURG.

Mail Train

[illegible]

Albany Express Train

[illegible]

Freight Trains

[illegible]

Westside Division.

FROM PORTLAND TO CORVALLIS.

Mail Train

[illegible]

Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or.

[illegible]

E. P. ROGERS [illegible]

Oregonian Railway Company

LIMITED.

NEW ROUTE.

[illegible]

RIVER AND EAST SIDE DIVISION.

PASSENGER TRAINS

[illegible] Woodburn [illegible] Brownsville [illegible]

MIXED.

[illegible] Brownsville [illegible]

WEST SIDE DIVISION.

8:00 [illegible] West Side [illegible] Sheridan Junction [illegible] Dallas and Monmouth. [illegible] Sheridan Junction [illegible]

FREIGHT

[illegible]

THROUGH TICKETS [illegible]

JNO. B. WHEAT, Acting Freight and Ticket Agent.

Oregonian Railway Company

LIMITED.

On and after July 5th, the East Side Division will be open for traffic for Brownsville and intermediate points.

Freight received daily at foot of Morrison street, between 7 A. M. and 6 P. M.

JOHN N. WHEAT [illegible]

[illegible]

Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON

Mail Line Trains Daily

[illegible]

Through Tickets [illegible] Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma [illegible]

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

R. C. JANION & SON,

IMPORTERS

AND

Commission Merchants.

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S

AND

The Underwriting and Agency Association.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

Ind Coope's and Tennent's Ales; Guinness' Extra Stout; Red Case Gin; Geneva in cases; Scotch Whiskey in case and bulk; Dunville's and other Irish Whiskies; Jules Robin Brandies in case and bulk; Dorcville, Hennessy and Martell; Carte D'Or, Perrier's and Krug's Champagne; Fine Sherries and Port; Bordeaux Clarets; Excelsior Pure Malt Vinegar; Pure Olive Oil; Fosters Table Salt; Nobles & Hoare's Varnishes; Wheelers and Bessants; Whites Superior Port and Cement and Fire Bricks; Soda Crystals, Oakum, etc., etc.

Portland, March [illegible], 1881.

W. H. CREIGHTON & CO.,

PRODUCE AND SHIPPING BROKERS,

Office, No. 23 New Market Building, First street, Portland, Or.

Grain, Flour and other Produce Bought and Sold for a Small Commission.

Vessels Chartered and Freight Room Engaged.

MARKET REPORTS

Sent free of charge to Interior Dealers on application.

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

UMATILLA, OR.,

FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A Large Fire-Proof Warehouse for Storage.

ALSO DEALER IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware and General Merchandise.

(Established in 1875.)

Mark Goods care J. H. K., U. JAMES H. KOONTZ.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

UMATILLA.

FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,

HARDWARE,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Mark Goods care J. R. F. U. JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

DUBOIS & KING,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

SHIPPING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

112 and 114 Front Street, Portland, Or.

415 Battery St., San Francisco

[illegible]

C. B. FETY, SEAL ENGRAVER